



INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(51) International Patent Classification ⁶ : H04N 5/445		A1	(11) International Publication Number: WO 99/45701
			(43) International Publication Date: 10 September 1999 (10.09.99)
(21) International Application Number: PCT/US99/04143 (22) International Filing Date: 25 February 1999 (25.02.99) (30) Priority Data: 09/034,934 4 March 1998 (04.03.98) US (71) Applicant: PREVUE INTERNATIONAL, INC. [US/US]; 7140 South Lewis Avenue, Tulsa, OK 74136 (US). (72) Inventors: ELLIS, Michael, D.; 1300 Kingwood Place, Boul- der, CO 80304 (US). KNUDSON, Edward, B.; 11055 West Rowland Avenue, Littleton, CO 80127 (US). LEMMONS, Thomas, R.; Route 2, Box 1178, Sand Springs, OK 74063 (US). HASSELL, Joel, G.; 8246 Yarrow Court, Arvada, CO 80005 (US). KNEE, Robert, A.; 747 Grissom Drive, Lansdale, PA 19446 (US). EASTERBROOK, Kevin, B.; 555 Clear Brook Lane, Monument, CO 80132 (US). (74) Agents: TREYZ, G., Victor et al.; Fish & Neave, 1251 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10020 (US).		(81) Designated States: AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, CA, CH, CN, CU, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU, SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, UA, UG, UZ, VN, YU, ZW, ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, SD, SL, SZ, UG, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG). Published <i>With international search report.</i>	

(54) Title: PROGRAM GUIDE SYSTEM WITH PREFERENCE PROFILES

(57) Abstract

An interactive television program guide system is provided in which a user may inform a program guide of the user's interests. Information on the user's interests may be stored in a preference profile. There may be more than one preference profile, each for a different user. Each preference profile contains a number of preference attributes (program titles, genres, viewing times, channels, broadcast characteristics, etc.). A preference level (e.g., strong or weak like, strong or weak dislike, illegal, mandatory, don't care, etc.) that is indicative of the user's level of interest is associated with each preference attribute. Preference profiles may be used to restrict the programs that are listed in various program listings display screens and may be used to limit the channels to which the program guide allows the user to tune.

PREFERENCE ATTRIBUTE	PREFERENCE LEVEL
COMEDY	STRONG LIKE
DISNEY CHANNEL	WEAK LIKE
HORROR	WEAK DISLIKE
ARNOLD SCHWARZENEGGER	STRONG DISLIKE
CLOSED-CAPTIONED	MANDATORY
R RATING	ILLEGAL
ENGLISH	MANDATORY
TV-MA RATING	ILLEGAL
NC-17 RATING	ILLEGAL
SCOPE - LIKES ONLY	

FOR THE PURPOSES OF INFORMATION ONLY

Codes used to identify States party to the PCT on the front pages of pamphlets publishing international applications under the PCT.

AL	Albania	ES	Spain	LS	Lesotho	SI	Slovenia
AM	Armenia	FI	Finland	LT	Lithuania	SK	Slovakia
AT	Austria	FR	France	LU	Luxembourg	SN	Senegal
AU	Australia	GA	Gabon	LV	Latvia	SZ	Swaziland
AZ	Azerbaijan	GB	United Kingdom	MC	Monaco	TD	Chad
BA	Bosnia and Herzegovina	GE	Georgia	MD	Republic of Moldova	TG	Togo
BB	Barbados	GH	Ghana	MG	Madagascar	TJ	Tajikistan
BE	Belgium	GN	Guinea	MK	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	TM	Turkmenistan
BF	Burkina Faso	GR	Greece			TR	Turkey
BG	Bulgaria	HU	Hungary	ML	Mali	TT	Trinidad and Tobago
BJ	Benin	IE	Ireland	MN	Mongolia	UA	Ukraine
BR	Brazil	IL	Israel	MR	Mauritania	UG	Uganda
BY	Belarus	IS	Iceland	MW	Malawi	US	United States of America
CA	Canada	IT	Italy	MX	Mexico	UZ	Uzbekistan
CF	Central African Republic	JP	Japan	NE	Niger	VN	Viet Nam
CG	Congo	KE	Kenya	NL	Netherlands	YU	Yugoslavia
CH	Switzerland	KG	Kyrgyzstan	NO	Norway	ZW	Zimbabwe
CI	Côte d'Ivoire	KP	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	NZ	New Zealand		
CM	Cameroon		Republic of Korea	PL	Poland		
CN	China	KR	Republic of Korea	PT	Portugal		
CU	Cuba	KZ	Kazakstan	RO	Romania		
CZ	Czech Republic	LC	Saint Lucia	RU	Russian Federation		
DE	Germany	LI	Liechtenstein	SD	Sudan		
DK	Denmark	LK	Sri Lanka	SE	Sweden		
EE	Estonia	LR	Liberia	SG	Singapore		

PROGRAM GUIDE SYSTEM WITH
PREFERENCE PROFILES

Background of the Invention

This invention relates to interactive
5 television program guides, and more particularly, to
television program guides in which users may create
profiles of their programming preferences. Profiles
contain information about the user's interests (e.g.,
favored or disfavored programming genres, actors,
10 channels, series, etc.) The profiles are used by the
program guide in determining which channels the user
may tune to and which programs are to be included in
various lists displayed by the guide.

Cable, satellite, and broadcast television
15 systems provide viewers with a large number of
television channels. Viewers have traditionally
consulted printed television program schedules to
determine the programs being broadcast at a particular
time. More recently, interactive electronic television
20 program guides have been developed that allow
television program information to be displayed on a
viewer's television.

- 2 -

Interactive program guides are typically implemented on set-top boxes. Such program guides allow users to view television program listings in different display formats. For example, a user may
5 instruct the program guide to display a grid or table of program listings organized in a channel-ordered or a time-ordered list. Users may also search and sort program listings by genre (e.g., movies, sports, etc.) or by title (i.e., alphabetically). A user may obtain
10 additional information for a program by placing a highlight region on a desired program listing and pressing an "info" button. The user may purchase a pay program from the program guide by placing the highlight region on a program listing and pressing an "OK"
15 button. Some systems allow the user to select a program for recording by placing the highlight region on a program listing and pressing a "record" button.

Because there are so many television channels available, particularly with cable and satellite
20 television systems, television program guides have been developed that allow users to establish lists of favorite channels. When a user is channel surfing, the set top box on which the program guide is implemented can be directed to tune only to channels contained in
25 the favorite channel list. When the user directs the program guide to display current or future programming, the displayed list of programs is restricted to television programs that occur only on the user's preselected favorite channels.

30 This approach is not very selective. Even though a user may have chosen a channel as a favorite, some of the programming that appears on that channel

- 3 -

may not be of interest to the user. Moreover, programs that would be of interest to the user often appear on channels that the user has not chosen as favorites (e.g., because the user does not like most of the programming on those channels).

What is needed is a more sophisticated way in which a user may inform a program guide of the user's preferences, so that the program guide can more accurately filter out disliked programming while retaining more programming of the type the user likes.

It is therefore an object of the present invention to provide a program guide system with which a user may set up a profile based on various preference attributes.

15 Summary of the Invention

These and other objects of the invention are accomplished in accordance with the principles of the present invention by providing an interactive television program guide system in which a user may inform a program guide of the user's television programming interests. The user may specify a number of preference attributes such as program title, genre, start time, broadcast characteristics, language, rating, critics ratings, actor, etc. Each preference attribute has an associated preference level that is indicative of the user's interest in that attribute. Suitable preference levels include: strong like, weak like, strong dislike, weak dislike, illegal, mandatory, and don't care.

The program guide may maintain the preference attributes and associated preference levels for a user

- 4 -

in a preference profile. Different preference profiles may be used by different users of the same program guide. If desired, more than one preference profile may be active at a given time.

5 The program guide may use the preference profiles when displaying lists of available television programming. Only those programs that satisfy the preference profile will be displayed by the program guide, even if other programs are available. Another
10 way in which the program guide may use the preference profiles is to restrict the programs to which the user may tune with the system to only those programs that satisfy the profile.

 A user may define a preferred sort order for
15 programs that satisfy the profile. The user may also specify a desired preference scope. A narrow scope may be used to restrict programming choices to programs that are liked, whereas a wide scope may be used to restrict programming choices to programs that are just
20 not disliked.

 The user may direct the program guide to require a personal identification number (PIN) in order to access certain profile modification options. Such personal identification number access control may be
25 used by parents to control the television viewing of their children.

 A master profile may be used that has settings that override the settings in other profiles.

 Profiles may contain non-program settings for
30 controlling audio and display options in the system.

 Further features of the invention, its nature and various advantages will be more apparent from the

- 5 -

accompanying drawings and the following detailed description of the preferred embodiments.

Brief Description of the Drawings

FIG. 1 is a diagram of a system in which an
5 interactive television program guide is implemented in accordance with the present invention.

FIGS. 2a and 2b are flow charts of steps
involved in providing options for selecting various
preference profile attributes in accordance with the
10 present invention.

FIG. 3 is a diagram of an illustrative
preference profile showing how multiple preference
attributes of the same type may be associated with the
same preference profile.

FIG. 4 is a flow chart showing steps involved
15 in using the program guide with a specified sort order in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 5 is a flow chart of steps involved in
allowing a selected preference attribute to expire or
20 be deselected in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 6 is a flow chart of steps involved in
using the program guide with various preference scopes
in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 7 is a diagram of an illustrative
25 preference profile containing multiple preference attributes and their associated preference levels and an associated preference scope in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 8 is a table illustrating the titles,
30 genres, closed-caption status, and ratings associated with a number of programs and illustrating which groups

- 6 -

of these programs would satisfy the profile of FIG. 7 with various different preference scopes in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 9 is a diagram illustrating how multiple
5 profiles may be used and how a given preference attribute may be associated with more than one such profile in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 10 is a flow chart of steps involved in
10 selecting a profile to make active and displaying programming or allowing tuning based on one or more active profiles in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 11 is a flow chart illustrating how the
15 program guide provides an opportunity to modify a profile based on the characteristics of a selected program in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 12 is a diagram of an illustrative
profiles display in accordance with the present invention.

20 FIG. 13 is a diagram of another illustrative profiles display in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 14 is a flow chart of steps involved in
25 automatically modifying a profile based on which programs a user watches in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 15 is a flow chart of steps involved in
using automatic reminders based on a preference profile in accordance with the present invention.

30 FIG. 16 is a diagram of an illustrative create profile screen and an illustrative set up

- 7 -

profile screen in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 17 is a flow chart of steps involved in providing various display mode options in accordance
5 with the present invention.

FIG. 18 is an illustrative navigator menu containing a favorites display mode option in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 19 is an illustrative by-time favorites
10 list display in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 20 is a diagram of an illustrative flip feature for the program guide in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 21 is a diagram of an illustrative
15 browse feature for the program guide in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 22 is a diagram of a program listings screen illustrating the restricted highlight movement mode in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 23 is a flow chart of steps involved
20 displaying programs in various display modes in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 24 is an illustrative program listings screen showing how programs that satisfy different
25 preference profiles can be listed with different colors, patterns, or icons in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 25 is an illustrative hot list in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 26 is a flow chart of the step of
30 providing the option of displaying a hot list a short

- 8 -

time before the start time of the programs on the hot list in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 27 is a flow chart of steps involved in displaying a hot list in various formats in accordance
5 with the present invention.

FIG. 28 is an illustrative personal identification number setup screen in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 29 is a diagram illustrating the
10 concurrent use of both a master profile and another profile in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 30 is a flow chart of illustrative steps involved in using a master profile in accordance with the present invention.

15 FIG. 31 is a diagram illustrating how both program settings and non-program settings may be associated with a given preference profile in accordance with the present invention.

FIG. 32 is a flow chart of illustrative steps
20 involved in using a preference profile to specify certain non-program settings in accordance with the present invention.

Detailed Description of the Preferred Embodiments

An illustrative program guide system 30 in
25 accordance with the present invention is shown in FIG. 1. Main facility 32 contains a program guide database 34 for storing program guide information such as television program guide listings data, pay-per-view ordering information, television program promotional
30 information, etc. Information from database 34 may be transmitted to television distribution facility 36 via

- 9 -

communications link 38. Link 38 may be a satellite link, a telephone network link, a cable or fiber optic link, a microwave link, a combination of such links, or any other suitable communications path. If it is
5 desired to transmit video signals over link 38 in addition to data signals, a relatively high bandwidth link such as a satellite link is generally preferable to a relatively low bandwidth link such as a telephone line.

10 Television distribution facility 36 is a facility for distributing television signals to users, such as a cable system headend, a broadcast distribution facility, or a satellite television distribution facility.

15 The program guide information transmitted by main facility 32 to television distribution facility 36 includes television program listings data for current and future television programs. The television program listings data for each program preferably includes the
20 title of the program, the channel for the program, a scheduled broadcast time (start time) and an ending time (or duration). Other typical program listings data include ratings, critics ratings, descriptions, genres (sports, movies, children, etc.), actors, etc.
25 Transmitted program information may also include advertising information and pay program data such as pricing information for individual programs and subscription channels, time windows for ordering programs and channels, telephone numbers for placing
30 orders that cannot be impulse ordered, etc.

 Television distribution facility 36 distributes television programming and program guide

- 10 -

information to the user television equipment 40 of multiple users via communications paths 42. For example, television programming may be distributed over analog television channels and program guide data may be distributed over an out-of-band channel on paths 42. Data distribution may also involve using one or more digital channels on paths 42. Such digital channels may also be used for distributing television programming and other information. Multiple television and audio channels (analog, digital, or both analog and digital) may be provided to set-top boxes 44 via communications paths 42. If desired, program listings and other information may be distributed by one or more distribution facilities that are similar to but separate from television distribution facility 36 using communications paths that are separate from communications paths 42.

Certain functions such as pay program purchasing may require set-top boxes 44 to transmit data to television distribution facility 36 over communications paths 42. If desired, such data may be transmitted over telephone lines or other separate communications paths. If functions such as these are provided using facilities separate from television distribution facility 36, some of the communications involving set-top boxes 44 may be made directly with the separate facilities.

Each user has a receiver, which is typically a set-top box such as set-top box 44, but which may be other suitable television equipment into which circuitry similar to set-top-box circuitry has been integrated. Program guide data is distributed to set-

- 11 -

top boxes 44 periodically. Television distribution facility 36 may also poll set-top boxes 44 periodically for certain information (e.g., pay program account information or information regarding programs that have
5 been purchased and viewed using locally-generated authorization techniques). Main facility 32 preferably contains a processor to handle information distribution tasks. Each set-top box 44 preferably contains a
10 processor to handle tasks associated with implementing a program guide application on the set-top box 44. Television distribution facility 36 may contain a processor for tasks associated with monitoring a user's interactions with the interactive program guide
15 implemented on set-top boxes 44 and for handling tasks associated with the distribution of program guide data and other information to user television equipment 40.

Each set-top box 44 is typically connected to an optional videocassette recorder 46 so that selected television programs may be recorded. Each
20 videocassette recorder 46 is connected to a television 48. To record a program, set-top box 44 tunes to a particular channel and sends control signals to videocassette recorder 46 (e.g., using an infrared transmitter) that direct videocassette recorder 46 to
25 start and stop recording at the appropriate times.

During use of the interactive television program guide implemented on set-top box 44, television program listings and other information may be displayed on television 48. Such program guide displays may be
30 presented on top of a television program to which the user has tuned with set-top box 44 or may be presented in place of such a program. Each set-top box 44,

- 12 -

videocassette recorder 46, and television 48 may be controlled by one or more remote controls 50 or any other suitable user input interface such as a wireless keyboard, mouse, trackball, dedicated set of buttons, etc. Remote controls such as remote control 50 have various buttons that may be pressed by the user such as cursor keys (for on-screen movement of a highlight region, scrolling functions, etc.), an enter key (for making a selection), channel number keys (for selecting a television channel), a favorites key (to invoke functions related to user preferences), etc.

Because television viewers sometimes feel overwhelmed by the large number of programming choices that are available, particularly with modern cable and satellite systems, the present invention allows users to inform the program guide of their programming preferences. The program guide may then tailor its operation to reflect the user's programming interests.

For example, a user may inform the program guide that the user likes the program Seinfeld and the programming genre "movies," but dislikes the actor John Wayne. The program guide can use these preferences to limit the amount of material that is presented to the user (e.g., when generating lists of television program choices or when deciding which channels to allow the user to tune to with the set-top box). The different types of television program characteristics that a user may indicate a preference about are referred to herein as preference attributes.

Each preference attribute may have an associated preference level. For example, users may indicate whether a preference attribute is liked,

- 13 -

disliked, illegal, mandatory or don't care (neutral). The degree to which a user likes or dislikes certain preference attributes may also be specified. For example, the user may indicate that the preference level associated with the preference attribute of the genre sports is a strong like and that the preference level associated with the preference attribute of the actor John Wayne is a weak dislike.

The program guide implemented on set-top box 44 provides various options that allow the user to specify which different preference attributes are to be used in presenting television program listings information to the user. Such options may be provided in the form of clickable menu items, drop-down lists, or any other suitable format. The user may select a desired menu item using a highlight region, cursor, arrow, or other suitable on-screen indicator that may be positioned over an option on the display (i.e., television 48). For example, a user may position a highlight region over a desired menu item and press "OK" on remote control 50 to complete the selection. Selections that involve entering characters may be made by selecting characters from characters displayed on screen (e.g., using cursors to move through the alphabet) or by using a wireless keyboard or other alphanumeric entry device.

Steps that are involved in providing preference attribute options with the program guide are shown in FIGS. 2a and 2b. At step 52 of FIG. 2a, the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting a certain type of channel (such as the pay-per-view channel type) as a preference attribute. This

- 14 -

feature allows a user to express an interest in, e.g., pay-per-view programming without requiring the user to individually select or even know the names of all of the pay-per-view channels that are available.

5 At step 54, the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting a given airing of a program as a preference attribute. For example, if the user wishes to watch the next broadcast of the program Seinfeld at 9:00 on Thursday, the user may select that
10 broadcast of Seinfeld as a preference attribute and may indicate that the selection has a preference level of "strong like." This effectively allows the user to use the indicated preference as a reminder (e.g., in situations in which the program guide has been
15 configured to present an on-screen reminder of all upcoming programs that satisfy the user's selected preferences).

 At step 56, the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting a given program
20 series as a preference attribute. For example, the user could indicate an interest in the Seinfeld series. When the user directs the program guide to present a list of available programs, the programs that are listed will include those in the Seinfeld series
25 (unless a conflicting preference prevents such a program from being listed).

 At step 58, the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting as a preference attribute a program genre (category) or other suitable
30 grouping (e.g., all programs aired on Sundays, etc. -- that are not in a traditional genre, but that are in some way related). For example, the genre (which may

- 15 -

be a subgenre) may be sports, children's programming, news, weather, movies, action, horror, baseball, football, comedy, etc.

At step 60, the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting a rating (G, PG, TV-Y, etc.), a range of ratings (e.g., the R rating and all ratings for more mature audiences), or a parental control advisory (e.g., this program contains strong language, etc.) as a preference attribute.

At step 62, the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting an actor or actress as a preference attribute.

At step 64, the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting a topic (e.g., cooking, photography, music, painting), keyword (e.g., cooks, etc.), or sporting team as a preference attribute.

As shown in FIG. 2b, at step 66 the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting a given word or phrase in a program description as a preference attribute. The program guide may search all program descriptions for the presence of the selected word or phrase when determining whether a program satisfies the user's preference criteria.

At step 68, the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting a channel as a preference attribute.

At step 70, the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting a start time (e.g., a scheduled broadcast time), an end time, or a range of broadcast times as a preference attribute. This

- 16 -

feature may be used for parental control by restricting the viewing times available for children.

At step 72, the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting original (or rerun) programs as a preference attribute.

At step 74, the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting a given broadcast characteristic such as closed-captioning or secondary audio as a preference attribute.

At step 76, the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting a language as a preference attribute.

At step 78, the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting a certain critics rating (e.g., three stars, or three stars or greater, etc.) as a preference attribute.

The steps involved in providing the preference attribute selection options shown in FIGS. 2a and 2b are illustrative only and the program guide may provide the user with the option of selecting any other suitable preference attributes if desired. Moreover, the order of the steps shown in FIGS. 2a and 2b is not important. Typically, several such options are provided at the same time (e.g., on the same menu screen).

The preference attributes the user selects may be organized in a profile (sometimes called a preference profile or a favorites profile). If there are several users (e.g., different family members) associated with a given program guide, each user may have his own profile. A profile may contain more than one preference attribute of the same type. For

- 17 -

example, preference profile 80 of FIG. 3 has three
series preference attributes (series Nos. 1, 2, and 3),
four genre preference attributes (movies, game shows,
news, baseball, and comedy), and two actor preference
5 attributes (John Wayne and Arnold Schwarzenegger).

If desired, the user may specify a priority
or sort order in which programs satisfying the
preference criteria in a profile are to be displayed or
tuned to. When listing or tuning to programs that
10 satisfy a profile, the programs matching the highest
priority preference attributes may be tuned to (with
set-top box 44) or listed (on the display of television
48) first. This feature is particularly useful when a
user wishes to further simplify the process of
15 selecting programs of interest.

FIG. 4 shows how the program guide provides
the user with the option of specifying the sort order
(i.e., priority) for each of the selected preference
attributes at step 82. If the user chooses to list
20 programs satisfying the profile criteria, the program
guide may display a list of the current or future
programs based on the selected preference attributes
and the specified sort order at step 84. If the user
chooses to use the profile to limit the channels that
25 may be tuned to, rather than displaying a list of
results, the program guide may allow tuning to channels
and programs based on the selected preference
attributes in the profile and the specified sort order
at step 86.

30 When a user selects an individual showing of
a program as part of a preference profile, the program
guide will allow that selection to expire at the end of

- 18 -

the program. This is shown as step 88 in FIG. 5. The program guide may allow preference attributes that have been selected by the user to remain valid until deselected by the user (step 90).

5 Preference levels that may be used to indicate the user's interest or disinterest in a given preference attribute include strong like, weak like, strong dislike, or weak dislike, mandatory (appropriate, e.g., for closed-captioning for a deaf
10 person), illegal (appropriate for R-rated programs for a child) and don't care (neutral). As shown in FIG. 6, after the program guide provides the user with an opportunity (option) for selecting preference attributes at step 92, the program guide provides an
15 option that allows the user to set one of at least several available preference levels for each selected preference attribute at step 94.

 The program guide also allows the user to specify a preference scope at step 96. Each profile
20 may have a separate associated preference scope. The preference scope is used to determine which programs that match the preference criteria in the profile will be displayed (or used when tuning). If the user opts to display a list of programs based on a preference
25 profile, the program guide may display a list of current or future programming based on the selected preference attributes, selected preference levels, and preference scope that are associated with the profile at step 98. If the user opts to have the program guide
30 restrict the user's tuning options based on the preference profile, the program guide may allow tuning to certain channels or programs based on the selected

- 19 -

preference attributes, selected preference levels, and the selected preference scope that are associated with the profile at step 100. The program listings information that is used by the program guide in
5 displaying the list of programs or in controlling the tuning of the set-top box is the program listings data provided to the program guide by the television distribution facility.

An illustrative preference profile 102
10 containing a number of preference attributes 104, associated preference levels 106, and an associated preference scope 108 is shown in FIG. 7. FIG. 8 is a table containing an illustrative list of programs that might be available to the user (under the title
15 column). The results that appear under the columns labeled "narrow scope," "moderate scope," and "wide scope" show which programs (from the titles column) satisfy the preference attributes and preference levels of profile 102 (FIG. 7).

20 When the user selects the widest scope in the example of FIG. 8, the program guide lists (or allows tuning to) programs that have all mandatory attributes and no illegal attributes. For example, Seinfeld is included in the widest preference scope because
25 Seinfeld has the only mandatory attribute that is specified in profile 102 of FIG. 7 -- closed-captioning. In addition, Seinfeld has no preference attributes with a preference level of illegal (R rating, TV-MA rating, or NC-17 rating). The Night at
30 the Opera is not included because it does not have a mandatory attribute (closed-captioning). Dante's Peak is not included because it has a illegal rating (R).

- 20 -

When the user selects the moderate scope in the example of FIG. 8, the program guide lists (or allows tuning to) programs that have no preference attributes with an associated preference level of
5 disliked and that have all mandatory attributes and no illegal attributes. The program Terminator is not within the moderate scope example of FIG. 8 because the preference attribute of horror in profile 102 of FIG. 7 has an associated preference level of "weak dislike"
10 and the preference attribute of Schwarzenegger (an actor in the program Terminator) has an associated preference level of "strong dislike." When faced with two different preference levels associated with the same program, the program guide uses the stronger of
15 the two (in this case "strong dislike"). The program ER is included within the moderate scope example of FIG. 8 because it does not have any disliked attributes.

When the user selects the narrow preference
20 scope in the example of FIG. 8, the program guide lists (or allows tuning to) all liked programs that are not more disliked and that have all mandatory attributes and no illegal attributes. The program ER is not within the narrow scope example, because it does not
25 have any liked attributes.

The program guide allows multiple profiles to be used. For example, different users (e.g., different family members who share user television equipment 40) may each have their own profile. One profile maybe
30 used for children. Another profile may be used for children when watching television with their parents (who can supervise). A profile may be created for each

- 21 -

adult. Another profile may be created for adults to use when watching television together.

An illustrative set of profiles is shown in FIG. 9. Profile No. 1 belongs to a first user who has
5 a strong like for the program Seinfeld, a strong like for the genre comedy, a strong dislike for the genre horror, a weak dislike for reruns, and a strong like for programs containing the text string "Bond." The first user has selected a narrow preference scope.
10 Profile No. 2 belongs to a second user who has a weak like for the ESPN channel, a strong like for the genre hockey, a weak like for the broadcast characteristic second audio program (SAP), and a weak like for comedy. The second user has selected a moderate preference
15 scope. Profile No. 3 belongs to a third user who has a strong like for programs with a critics rating of three stars or more, a strong like for the genre movies, a strong dislike for the genre sports, and a weak like for pay-per-view programs. The third user has selected
20 a preference scope of narrow.

Although each profile has its own independent set of preference attributes, any given attribute may be in more than one profile. For example, the attribute comedy appears in both profile No. 1 and
25 profile No. 2.

When a user desires to use the program guide, the user may activate an appropriate profile. As shown in FIG. 10, the program guide provides users with the option of selecting which profile to make active at
30 step 110. More than one profile may be active at a given time. If a single profile is made active at step 110, the program guide displays lists of programming or

- 22 -

allows tuning to certain channels or programs based on that single active profile at step 112. If multiple profiles are made active at step 110, the program guide displays lists of programming or allows tuning to
5 certain channels or programs based on the multiple profiles that are active at step 112.

When multiple profiles are used at the same time, the program guide resolves conflicts between profiles. For example, if one profile indicates that
10 comedy is a strong like and another indicates that comedy is a strong dislike, the program guide may use a preference level of neutral for the attribute comedy. Conflicts between the scopes selected in different profiles may be resolved, for example, by using a
15 moderate scope for all situations in which multiple profiles are active. These techniques for allowing multiple profiles to be active at the same time are illustrative only. Any other suitable technique may be used if desired.

20 Preference attributes may be added to a profile by example. This is illustrated in FIG. 11. At step 114, the user may tune set-top box 44 to a channel (e.g., channel 9) to watch a desired television program (e.g., the program Seinfeld) or may highlight a
25 desired program listing on any suitable program listings screen. The user may then press an appropriate button on the remote control (e.g., a "FAV" or favorites key) or may click on an on-screen option. The program guide then provides an opportunity to
30 modify or create a profile based on the characteristics of the selected program or the highlighted program listing at step 116.

- 23 -

For example, as shown in FIG. 12, the program guide may present a profiles display such as profiles display 118 in which all attributes of the selected program or highlighted program listing (Seinfeld) are listed in column 120 and the associated preference levels are listed in column 122. The user may select which profile to change or update when highlight region 124 is on a profile name 126 such as "Mike." As indicated by arrows 128 and 130, when the user presses left or right cursor keys on the remote control, the profile names for other users will be displayed under highlight region 124. By pressing a down cursor key, highlight region 124 may be moved to preference level selection region 132, where the user may use the right and left cursor keys to set the desired preference level (e.g., strong or weak like or dislike, don't care or neutral, illegal, or mandatory) for the program Seinfeld. The preference levels in column 122 may be modified similarly for each of the other attributes listed in column 120. The neutral preference level "don't care" may be set as a default. If desired, a previously selected attribute may be deselected from the profile. A new profile may be created by copying an existing profile and modifying its contents.

Another way in which profiles may be modified is shown in FIG. 13. Profiles display 134 of FIG. 13 allows the user to view all selected attributes for a given profile. The program guide provides option 136 to allow the user to select which profile the user wishes to modify (e.g., "Mike" in the example of FIG. 13). Option 138 allows the user to set preference levels for various programs. Option 140 allows the

- 24 -

user to set preference levels for various categories. Option 142 allows the user to set preference levels for various ratings. Option 144 allows the user to set preference levels for various channels. The options shown in profiles display 134 are illustrative only. Options may be provided for setting the preference levels of any desired preference attributes. The format of the options shown in FIG. 13 is also only illustrative.

Other user interfaces may be used by the program guide if desired. For example, it may be preferable to select ratings from a list (i.e., using arrows 146 in option 142 to select from among various available ratings choices). In option 138, the program guide may allow the user to enter the first few characters of a desired title. The program guide may then present a list of available titles that start with those letters. When the list has been narrowed sufficiently, the user may select the desired program title from the list. The program guide may allow text to be entered letter by letter using the cursor keys on the remote to change each letter, using a wireless keyboard, using the numeric keys on the remote to enter letters corresponding to a telephone keypad, etc. If desired, the program guide may allow users to remove attributes from the profile being modified using profiles display 134.

As shown in FIG. 14, the program guide may monitor the programs that are being watched by the user by monitoring the user's viewing times, channels, and the frequency with which the programs are watched (step 148). Monitoring the user's behavior in this way

- 25 -

allows the program guide to determine the user's preferences. The program guide may modify the currently active profile based on the programs that are watched at step 150. At step 152, the program guide
5 provides the user with an opportunity to review the automatic profile modifications and to remove or change these modifications. The program guide may also provide the user with the option of disabling the automatic profile modification feature at step 154.
10 If desired, the user may direct the program guide to generate automatic program reminders for programs that satisfy the criteria in a profile. As shown in FIG. 15, the program guide may provide the option of turning on such an automatic reminders
15 feature at step 156. If the user turns this feature on at step 156, the program guide displays automatic reminder messages on television 48 of FIG. 1 (based on the profile that is currently active) just prior to (e.g., one minute before) the scheduled broadcast times
20 of the programs that satisfy the criteria in the profile (step 158). The program guide may present a "view now" option as part of the reminders screen used to present a reminder to the user. If the user selects the "view now" option, the program guide may tune set-
25 top box 44 to the channel for the program for which the reminder was displayed (step 160).

The program guide may allow new profiles to be created using create profile screen 162 and set up profile screen 164 of FIG. 16. The user may move
30 highlight region 166 between various existing profile options 168 and new profile option 170 using remote control cursor keys. If new profile option 170 is

- 26 -

selected (e.g., by pressing "OK" on the remote control), the program guide presents set up profile screen 164. Set up profile screen 164 allows the user to delete profiles, rename profiles, activate or
5 deactivate a profile, turn the automatic reminders feature on or off, adjust the preference scope for the profile, and to adjust parental control settings. Highlight region 172 may be used to select between these various options. Parental control features that
10 may be provided by the program guide include personal identification number (PIN) features such as activating or deactivating a PIN for a profile, selecting whether changes to preference levels requires a PIN, etc.

The preference criteria selected by a user
15 (e.g., in the form of a preference profile) may be used by the program guide in a number of ways. For example, the program guide may use the preference criteria in a profile to restrict the number of program listings that are presented to the user, regardless of what type of
20 display format the user has chosen to view (e.g., a by-time listing format, a by-channel listing, etc.). This approach may also be used by the program guide to restrict the channels or programs to which the user may tune (either directly or when tuning using a special
25 program guide feature such as a browse feature or a flip feature). Alternatively, the program guide may only use the user's preferences to provide a special "favorites" program list. Another possibility is that the program guide use the preferences in all modes, but
30 only to restrict the movement of the highlight region on the screen, not to eliminate program listings from the user's view.

- 27 -

As shown in FIG. 17, the program guide may provide the user with an opportunity to select a dedicated favorites display format option at step 174. The dedicated favorites display format may be, e.g., a
5 time-ordered list of programs that meet the criteria set forth in the currently active profile. At step 176, the program guide may provide the user with an opportunity to select the favorites always-on display mode in which all display formats and tuning modes are
10 restricted to the programs and channels that satisfy the user's preferences. At step 178, the program guide provides the user with the opportunity to select a display mode in which all programs are displayed, but in which highlight movement is restricted to programs
15 satisfying the user's preferences in the active profile. Alternatively, the display format may be fixed by the program guide and the user not provided with options 174, 176, or 178.

An illustrative arrangement for providing the
20 dedicated favorites display format option is shown in FIG. 18. In the FIG. 18 arrangement, dedicated favorites option 180 is offered as a clickable option at the bottom of a column of display format options 182 in a navigator menu 184. Other options available in
25 navigator menu 184 include special features options 186 (listing of pay-per-view programs organized by time, by title, etc.) and viewer services options 188.

The type of program listings display that may be provided by the program guide when option 180 is
30 selected is shown in FIG. 19 (i.e., following step 174 of FIG. 17). By-time favorites list 190 contains all programs that satisfy the preferences set forth in the

- 28 -

current profile organized in a time-ordered list. The user may select another profile using left and right cursors when highlight region 192 is on profile name region 194. The user may modify the current preference
5 scope using scope option 196.

When the user selects the always-on mode option provided at step 176 of FIG. 17, all of the program listings display formats such as those invoked by options 182 of FIG. 18 are modified to display only
10 those programs that satisfy the user's preferences. For example, selecting by-time option 182 when the always-on mode has been selected results in a by-time favorites display of the type shown in FIG. 19.

In addition, the programs and channels to
15 which the program guide allows the user to tune with set-top box 44 (FIG. 1) are restricted to the programs and channels that satisfy the user's preferences when the always-on mode has been selected. The programs and channels to which the user may tune are also restricted
20 when the user is using special tuning features. For example, the program guide may provide a special "flip" tuning feature. As shown in FIG. 20, when the user invokes the flip mode, flip display 196 is provided over a portion of a channel 198 (i.e., channel 4) that
25 the user is currently tuned to and is watching on display screen 200. Flip display 196 contains information on programs 202 appearing on channel 204. Channel 204 is the same channel (channel 4) as the channel 198 (channel 4) to which the set-top box 44 is
30 currently tuned. The user may change channel 204, e.g., using channel up and down keys on the remote control, which also changes the channel 198. When the

- 29 -

always-on mode has been selected, the channels to which the user may flip are generally restricted to the channels 204 containing programs 202 that satisfy the user's preferences. If desired, the user may be
5 provided with access to any channel, e.g., by allowing the user to enter channel numbers directly.

As shown in FIG. 21, when the user invokes the browse mode, browse display 206 is provided over a portion of a channel 208 (i.e., channel 9) which the
10 user is currently tuned to and is watching on display screen 210. Browse display 206 contains information on programs 212 appearing on different channels 214. The user may change channels 214 using up and down cursor keys without changing channel 208. When the always-on
15 mode has been selected, the channels 214 which the user may browse to are generally restricted to the channels 214 containing programs 212 that satisfy the user's preferences. If desired, the user may be provided with access to any channel, e.g., by allowing the user to
20 enter channel numbers directly.

The restricted highlight movement mode option provided at step 178 of FIG. 17 may be used when the user is viewing a program listings screen such as screen 216 of FIG. 22 by pressing a key such as the
25 favorites key to move highlight region 218 from one program that satisfies the user's preferences (e.g., Dante's Peak) to the next program that satisfies the user's preferences (e.g., ER). The user may be provided with access to all displayed programming
30 (e.g., by allowing the user to press regular up and down cursors to access programs that do not satisfy the user's preferences).

- 30 -

If desired, the favorites key may be used in the flip and browse modes to advance to the next program satisfying the active profile.

FIG. 23 is a flow chart illustrating steps performed by the program guide for each of the FIG. 17 options that may be selected by the user. If option 174 of FIG. 17 is selected, the program guide displays a list of programs that satisfy the criteria in the user's profile in a dedicated favorites by-time ordered list at step 220. If option 176 of FIG. 17 is selected, the program guide restricts the listings and tuning options provided to the user to those programs that satisfy the user's profile, regardless of the particular display mode (e.g., by-time, by-channel, etc.) or tuning mode (e.g., browse, flip, etc.) of the guide at step 222. If option 178 of FIG. 17 is selected, the program guide displays all programs in the desired listings format selected by the user, but restricts highlight movement within those listings to programs that satisfy the user's preferences at step 224.

To accommodate multiple active profiles, the program guide may list programs using different colors, patterns, icons, etc. to distinguish which programs satisfy which profiles. For example, in the by-time listings display of FIG. 24, the programs Seinfeld, Dante's Peak, and ER satisfy the preference criteria in Mike's profile, as indicated by the "M" icons and the use of the red color and first distinct pattern for the cells of the grid for those listings. The programs ER and Football satisfy the preferences in John's profile, as indicated by the "J" icons and the use of the green

- 31 -

color and second distinct pattern for the cells of the grid for those listings. The ER cell contains two colors, two patterns, and two icons indicating that the program ER satisfies the criteria in both Mike's
5 profile and John's profile. Icons, color-coding, and patterns are merely illustrative examples of suitable visual indicators for distinguishing which programs satisfy which profiles. These approaches may be used in any suitable combination or any other suitable
10 approach may be used to distinguish the results satisfying different profiles.

As shown in FIG. 25, a hot list 226 may be provided that contains programs that match the attributes of the active profile. Hot list 226 may be
15 displayed on top of the channel 228 (e.g., channel 7) on display 230 to which the user is currently tuned. The program guide may allow the user to display hot list 226 by pressing a single key on the remote control (e.g., an "OK" key) while watching television. Any
20 programs for which active (non-expired) reminders have been set may be added to the hot list. In the example of FIG. 25, a reminder was set for the 11:00 news, as indicated by reminder icon 232, so the 11:00 news was included in hot list 226. Hot list 226 may be
25 organized in start-time order or any other suitable order. Priority may be given to pay-per-view listings. For example, the program Terminator appears before the program Seinfeld in the hot list arrangement of FIG. 25, because the program Terminator appears on a pay-
30 per-view channel (REQ 1).

After hot list 226 is displayed, the program guide may allow the user to remove hot list 226 by

- 32 -

pressing a single key. The program guide also allows the user to select any of the displayed programs in the list (e.g., using a highlight region) and tunes set-top box to the appropriate channel for the selected

5 program. When there are more programs that satisfy the user's preference profile criteria than will fit on the lower portion of the display, the program guide may allow the user to scroll through the hot list entries. The program guide may remove programs from hot list 226

10 when they are no longer viewable. Programs may be added to hot list 226 by the program guide when the programs start, or at a specified length of time (e.g., five minutes) prior to the scheduled start time of the program. The program guide may provide the user with

15 an opportunity to select the option of displaying the hot list a short time (e.g., one minute) before the scheduled broadcast time of programs on the list and to adjust this length of time at step 234 of FIG. 26.

If the user chooses to display the hot list

20 sorted by start time, the program guide displays the list in this fashion at step 236 of FIG. 27. If the user chooses to display the hot list sorted by channel, the program guide displays a channel-ordered hot list at step 238. If the user chooses to display the hot

25 list sorted by priority (e.g., with pay-per-view programs listed first), the program guide displays this type of listing at step 240.

Any profile may be assigned a PIN. As shown in FIG. 28, the program guide may provide a personal

30 identification number setup screen 242 that contains a number of user-selectable options regarding PIN usage. For example, PIN setup screen 242 provides an option

- 33 -

244 that allows the user to indicate which profile is being modified. If a PIN has already been established for that profile, the user may be required to enter that PIN at option 246 to continue. If no PIN exists,
5 option 246 may be used to create a new PIN.

Option 248 allows the user to specify whether the PIN is required to activate the profile (e.g., to activate the profile for Joey in the example of FIG. 28). Option 250 allows the user to specify whether the
10 PIN is required for deactivating the profile. Option 252 allows the user to specify whether the PIN is required for viewing profile attributes. Option 254 allows the user to specify whether the PIN is required for adding, deleting, or changing illegal attributes.
15 Option 256 allows the user to specify whether the PIN is required for adding deleting or changing mandatory attributes. Option 258 allows the user to specify whether the PIN is required for adding deleting, or changing likes and dislikes. The options shown in
20 setup screen 242 are illustrative only. For example, if other preference levels are used, options regarding PIN usage for those levels may be provided using screen 242. Any other suitable arrangement may be used by the program guide to allow the user to adjust PIN control
25 levels, if desired.

The arrangement of FIG. 28 allows the user to use PIN controlled profiles for parental control. For example, a parent can set up a child's profile with a restrictive set of preference attributes (e.g., with a
30 mandatory G rating and a preference level of illegal associated with the genre cartoons). By requiring that a PIN be used to deactivate the profile or to change

- 34 -

the preference level attributes, the parent can ensure that the child will only be able to watch G-rated programming and no cartoons when the child's profile is active. A different profile may be created for use
5 when the child's viewing is being closely supervised.

Particularly in situations in which parents wish to set limits on the viewing of their children, it may be desirable to use a master profile that contains settings that override the settings in all other
10 profiles. As shown in FIG. 29, such a master profile may contain illegal preference attributes (e.g., illegal ratings) and mandatory preference attributes. The master profile may also contain other preference settings (e.g., with various preference levels of like,
15 dislike, etc.) The illegal and mandatory attributes of the master profile are controlling. Accordingly, even if profile Joey contains a mandatory R rating setting, the illegal R rating setting in the master profile of FIG. 29 dictates that no R rated programs will be
20 allowed. Similarly, the mandatory English setting in the master profile dictates that English is a required attribute, regardless of the language setting in other profiles. Conflicts between the master profile and other profiles with respect to attributes other than
25 mandatory and illegal attributes may also be resolved in favor of the master profile if desired.

Steps involved in using master profiles are shown in FIG. 30. At step 260, the program guide provides the user with an opportunity to create or
30 modify a master profile. Step 260 typically involves setting up a master PIN that may be used for parental control. At step 262, the program guide may provide

- 35 -

the user with an opportunity to activate the master profile. One or more other profile may also be activated at step 262. Typically, the master PIN is used to activate the master profile. Because the
5 master PIN is generally not known by children, the master PIN provides parents with global control over programming. If desired, once the master PIN has been set up in the system, entering the master PIN may allow the user to modify the profiles of their children.

10 As step 264, the program guide resolves conflicts between the preference criteria in the various profiles in favor of the master profile. After (or at the same time) such conflicts are resolved, the program guide may display a list of programming or
15 allow tuning to certain channels based on the criteria in the active profiles at step 266.

If desired, the program guide may provide an opportunity for the user to select whether the program titles, descriptions, etc. for programs that do not
20 satisfy a given preference profile should be hidden from view. This feature is useful in situations in which a parent not only wishes to restrict the viewing options of a child, but also wishes to prevent the child from being able to view information on
25 programming that does not satisfy a given profile (e.g., the master profile). When the user directs the program guide to block the titles and descriptions for programs that do not satisfy the profile, the program guide may display a message such as "restricted" on
30 various program guide display screens in place of the program listings for the blocked programs. The option of replacing non-favorite program listings with a

- 36 -

"restricted" message may be placed under master PIN control.

Another feature provided by the program guide relates to profile settings for non-program items. For example, a profile setting may be used to define various audio settings 268 for user television equipment 40 (stereo, mono, Dolby on/off, bass and treble settings, etc.), as shown in FIG. 31. Display settings 270 such as brightness, contrast, the language of the text displayed in the program guide, etc. may also be associated with a given profile (e.g., the profile "Mike"). Audio settings 268 and display settings 270 are examples of non-program settings that may be associated with a profile. If desired, other suitable non-program settings may also be associated with a profile.

As shown in FIG. 32, the program guide may provide the user with an opportunity for setting program settings (preference attributes, preference levels, preference scope, etc.) for a given profile at step 272. At step 274, the program guide may provide the user with an opportunity to set non-program settings associated with that profile. At step 276, the program guide may provide an opportunity to activate the profile. At step 278, the user television equipment and the program guide are operated using the non-program settings.

Because the program guide knows which profile is active (e.g., Mike or Joey, etc.) at a given time, the program guide may use this information in providing various services. For example, the program guide may provide access to a program guide e-mail service or

- 37 -

other messaging service using information about which profile is currently active (step 280). This allows a user to access e-mail, for example, without having to separately log into the e-mail service. If Mike's
5 profile is currently active, the program guide can retrieve messages addressed to Mike. If Joey's profile is active, the program guide can provide access to Joey's messages. If more than one profile is active, the program guide can provide access to the messaging
10 service to the users of all active profiles or may require that each user log in separately.

The foregoing is merely illustrative of the principles of this invention and various modifications can be made by those skilled in the art without departing from the scope and spirit of the invention.

- 38 -

What is Claimed is:

1. A television program guide system implemented on user television equipment, comprising:
 - means for providing an option for a user to select a plurality of preference attributes that are indicative of the user's television programming interests;
 - means for providing an option for the user to select one of at least several preference levels for each of the plurality of selected preference attributes; and
 - means for displaying a list of programming based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels.
2. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for providing an option of creating a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated.
3. The television program guide system defined in claim 2 further comprising means for providing an option of selecting a preference scope that is associated with the preference profile.
4. The television program guide system defined in claim 2 wherein there are multiple profiles, the system further comprising means for providing an option of selecting which of the profiles to make active.

- 39 -

5. The television program guide system defined in claim 4 further comprising means for turning on an auto-reminders feature.

6. The television program guide system defined in claim 5 wherein a given one of the profiles is active, the system further comprising means for displaying automatic reminders when the auto-reminders feature is turned on based on the active profile just prior to the scheduled broadcast times of programs satisfying the active profile.

7. The television program guide system defined in claim 6 further comprising:

means for providing a view now option for programs for which automatic reminders are displayed; and

means for tuning to a given one of the programs for which the automatic reminders are displayed when the user selects the view now option for that program.

8. The television program guide system defined in claim 2 wherein at least two of the preference profiles are active and wherein the means for displaying displays the list of programming based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels in the two preference profiles, the system further comprising means for indicating which of the programs in the list of programming satisfy which of the preference profiles.

- 40 -

9. The television program guide system defined in claim 8 wherein the means for indicating comprises means for listing the programs that satisfy one of the two profiles using one color and the programs that satisfy the other of the two profiles using another color.

10. The television program guide system defined in claim 8 wherein the means for indicating comprises means for listing the programs that satisfy one of the two profiles using one pattern and the programs that satisfy the other of the two profiles using another pattern.

11. The television program guide system defined in claim 8 wherein the means for indicating comprises means for listing the programs that satisfy one of the two profiles using one icon and the programs that satisfy the other of the two profiles using another icon.

12. The television program guide system defined in claim 4 wherein the means for displaying the list of programming based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels further comprises means for displaying the list of programming based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels associated with the multiple profiles.

13. The television program guide system defined in claim 4 further comprising means for

- 41 -

allowing tuning to certain channels based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels associated with the multiple profiles.

14. The television program guide system defined in claim 2 further comprising means for allowing the user to tune to a selected program, wherein the means for providing the option of creating the preference profile further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on characteristics of the selected program.

15. The television program guide system defined in claim 14 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the selected program further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the title of the selected program.

16. The television program guide system defined in claim 14 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the selected program further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the genre of the selected program.

17. The television program guide system defined in claim 14 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the selected program further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the channel of the selected program.

- 42 -

18. The television program guide system defined in claim 14 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the selected program further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the rating of the selected program.

19. The television program guide system defined in claim 2 further comprising means for allowing the user to highlight a given program listing, wherein the means for providing the option of creating the preference profile further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on characteristics of the highlighted program listing.

20. The television program guide system defined in claim 19 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the highlighted program listing further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the title of the highlighted program listing.

21. The television program guide system defined in claim 19 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the highlighted program listing further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the genre of the highlighted program listing.

22. The television program guide system defined in claim 19 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the

- 43 -

highlighted program listing further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the channel of the highlighted program listing.

23. The television program guide system defined in claim 19 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the highlighted program listing further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the rating of the highlighted program listing.

24. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising:

means for allowing the user to tune to a selected program; and

means for modifying a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated based on the characteristics of the selected program.

25. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising:

means for allowing the user to highlight a given program listing; and

means for modifying a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated based on the characteristics of the highlighted program listing.

26. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for providing a profiles display with which the user may

- 44 -

modify a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated.

27. The television program guide system defined in claim 2 further comprising means for providing a hot list of programs satisfying the preference profile.

28. The television program guide system defined in claim 27 further comprising means for providing an option for displaying the hot list a short time before the scheduled broadcast times of programs on the hot list and for adjusting this time.

29. The television program guide system defined in claim 27 wherein the means for providing the hot list further comprises means for providing the hot list sorted by start time.

30. The television program guide system defined in claim 27 wherein the means for providing the hot list further comprises means for providing the hot list sorted by channel.

31. The television program guide system defined in claim 28 wherein the means for providing the hot list further comprises means for providing the hot list sorted by priority.

32. The television program guide system defined in claim 31 wherein the means for providing the

- 45 -

hot list sorted by priority further comprises means for providing the hot list with pay-per-view programming having highest priority and being listed first.

33. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for allowing tuning to certain channels based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels.

34. The television program guide system defined in claim 33 further comprising means for providing an option of specifying a sort order for each of the selected preference attributes.

35. The television program guide system defined in claim 34 further comprising means for allowing tuning to certain channels based on the specified sort order.

36. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for monitoring which programs are watched by the user.

37. The television program guide system defined in claim 36 wherein the means for monitoring which programs are watched by the user further comprises means for monitoring viewing times, channels, and frequencies.

38. The television program guide system defined in claim 36 further comprising means for

- 46 -

automatically modifying a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated based on which programs are watched by the user.

39. The television program guide system defined in claim 38 further comprising means for providing an opportunity to review and modify automatic profile modifications made by the means for automatically modifying.

40. The television program guide system defined in claim 38 further comprising means for disabling the means for automatically modifying.

41. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for providing a personal identification number setup screen.

42. The television program guide system defined in claim 41 wherein the means for providing the personal identification number setup screen further comprises means for providing a plurality of personal identification number options associated with a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated.

43. The television program guide system defined in claim 42 wherein the means for providing the personal identification number options further

- 47 -

comprises means for setting whether a personal identification number is required for activating the profile.

44. The television program guide system defined in claim 42 wherein the means for providing the personal identification number options further comprises means for setting whether a personal identification number is required for deactivating the profile.

45. The television program guide system defined in claim 42 wherein the means for providing the personal identification number options further comprises means for setting whether a personal identification number is required for viewing which preference attributes are associated with the profile.

46. The television program guide system defined in claim 42 wherein the means for providing the personal identification number options further comprises means for setting whether a personal identification number is required for modifying which preference attributes have an associated preference level of illegal.

47. The television program guide system defined in claim 42 wherein the means for providing the personal identification number options further comprises means for setting whether a personal identification number is required for modifying which

- 48 -

preference attributes have an associated preference level of mandatory.

48. The television program guide system defined in claim 42 wherein the means for providing the personal identification number options further comprises means for setting whether a personal identification number is required for modifying like and dislike preference levels.

49. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a given airing of a program as a preference attribute.

50. The television program guide system defined in claim 49 further comprising means for allowing the given airing of the program selected as a preference attribute to expire after the program has been aired.

51. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a broadcast characteristic as a preference attribute.

52. The television program guide system defined in claim 51 wherein the means for providing the

- 49 -

option of selecting a broadcast characteristic as a preference attribute further comprises means for providing closed-captioning as a preference attribute.

53. The television program guide system defined in claim 51 wherein the means for providing the option of selecting a broadcast characteristic as a preference attribute further comprises means for providing second audio program as a preference attribute.

54. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for providing an option of specifying a sort order for each of the selected preference attributes.

55. The television program guide system defined in claim 54 further comprising means for displaying the list of programming based on the specified sort order.

56. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for providing the user with an option of selecting a preference scope.

57. The television program guide system defined in claim 56 further comprising means for displaying the list of programming based on the selected preference scope.

- 50 -

58. The television program guide system defined in claim 56 further comprising means for allowing tuning to certain channels based on the selected preference scope.

59. The television program guide system defined in claim 56 wherein the means for providing the user with the option of selecting the preference scope further comprises means for selecting a preference scope selected from the group consisting of: narrow scope, moderate scope, and wide scope.

60. The television program guide system defined in claim 56 wherein the preference levels include like, dislike, illegal, and mandatory, and wherein the means for providing the user with the option of selecting the preference scope further comprises means for selecting a preference scope that includes liked programs that are not more disliked and that have all mandatory attributes and no illegal attributes.

61. The television program guide system defined in claim 56 wherein the preference levels include like, dislike, illegal, and mandatory, and wherein the means for providing the user with the option of selecting the preference scope further comprises means for selecting a preference scope that includes programs that have no disliked preference attributes and that have all mandatory attributes and no illegal attributes.

- 51 -

62. The television program guide system defined in claim 56 wherein the preference levels include like, dislike, illegal, and mandatory, and wherein the means for providing the user with the option of selecting the preference scope further comprises means for selecting a preference scope that includes programs that have all mandatory attributes and no illegal attributes.

63. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a type of channel as a preference attribute.

64. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a program series as a preference attribute.

65. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a genre of programming as a preference attribute.

66. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the

- 52 -

option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting at least one rating as a preference attribute.

67. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a given actor or actress as a preference attribute.

68. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a given topic as a preference attribute.

69. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a word in a program description as a preference attribute.

70. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a given program start time as a preference attribute.

- 53 -

71. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a range of broadcast times as a preference attribute.

72. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting original programming as a preference attribute.

73. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a given language as a preference attribute.

74. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a critics rating as a preference attribute.

75. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for providing an option of deselecting at least one of the selected preference attributes.

- 54 -

76. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the preference levels include at least like and dislike.

77. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the preference levels include at least strong like and weak like.

78. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein the preference levels include at least strong dislike and weak dislike.

79. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for providing an opportunity to select a dedicated favorites by-time display format option with which the list of programming is displayed.

80. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for providing an opportunity to select a favorites always-on display mode option.

81. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for providing an opportunity to select a display mode in which all programs are displayed but in which highlight movement is restricted to programs satisfying a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated.

- 55 -

82. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for providing a flip feature that can be tuned only to programs satisfying a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated.

83. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for providing a browse feature that can be tuned only to programs satisfying a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated.

84. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising means for providing an option for creating a master preference profile.

85. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein a plurality of preference profiles including a master preference profile are active, the system further comprising means for resolving conflicts between preference profiles in favor of the master preference profile.

86. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein a master preference profile that is accessed by a master personal identification number is used to define certain television viewing preferences, the system further comprising means for

- 56 -

displaying the list of programming based on the master profile.

87. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 wherein a master preference profile that is accessed by a master personal identification number is used to define certain television viewing preferences, the means for displaying the list of programming further comprising means for displaying the list of programming based on selected preference attributes and selected preference levels in the master profile.

88. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising:

means for providing an option of creating a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated; and

means for providing an opportunity for setting non-program settings associated with the preference profile.

89. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising:

means for providing an option of creating a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated; and

means for providing an opportunity for setting non-program settings associated with the preference profile, wherein the non-program settings

- 57 -

include audio settings for the user television equipment.

90. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising:

means for providing an option of creating a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated; and

means for providing an opportunity for setting non-program settings associated with the preference profile, wherein the non-program settings include display settings.

91. The television program guide system defined in claim 1 further comprising:

means for providing an opportunity for creating multiple preference profiles, each of which has an associated set of selected preference attributes and selected preference levels;

means for providing an option of selecting which of the profiles to make active; and

means for providing access to a messaging service based on information on which profile is active.

92. A television program guide system implemented on user television equipment, comprising:

means for providing an option for a user to select a plurality of preference attributes that are indicative of the user's television programming interests;

- 58 -

means for providing an option for the user to select one of at least several preference levels for each of the plurality of selected preference attributes; and

means for allowing tuning to certain channels based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels.

93. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising means for providing an option of creating a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated.

94. The television program guide system defined in claim 93 further comprising means for providing an option of selecting a preference scope that is associated with the preference profile.

95. The television program guide system defined in claim 93 wherein there are multiple profiles, the system further comprising means for providing an option of selecting which of the profiles to make active.

96. The television program guide system defined in claim 95 further comprising means for turning on an auto-reminders feature.

97. The television program guide system defined in claim 96 wherein a given one of the profiles is active, the system further comprising means for

- 59 -

displaying automatic reminders when the auto-reminders feature is on based on the active profile just prior to the scheduled broadcast times of programs satisfying the active profile.

98. The television program guide system defined in claim 97 further comprising:

means for providing a view now option for programs for which automatic reminders are displayed; and

means for tuning to a given one of the programs for which the automatic reminders are displayed when the user selects the view now option for that program.

99. The television program guide system defined in claim 93 wherein at least two of the preference profiles are active, the system further comprising:

means for displaying a list of programming based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels in the two preference profiles; and

means for indicating which of the programs in the list of programming satisfy which of the preference profiles.

100. The television program guide system defined in claim 99 wherein the means for indicating comprises means for listing the programs that satisfy one of the two profiles using one color and the

- 60 -

programs that satisfy the other of the two profiles using another color.

101. The television program guide system defined in claim 99 wherein the means for indicating comprises means for listing the programs that satisfy one of the two profiles using one pattern and the programs that satisfy the other of the two profiles using another pattern.

102. The television program guide system defined in claim 99 wherein the means for indicating comprises means for listing the programs that satisfy one of the two profiles using one icon and the programs that satisfy the other of the two profiles using another icon.

103. The television program guide system defined in claim 95 further comprising means for displaying a list of programming based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels associated with the multiple profiles.

104. The television program guide system defined in claim 95 wherein the means for allowing tuning to certain channels based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels further comprises means for allowing tuning to certain channels based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels associated with the multiple profiles.

- 61 -

105. The television program guide system defined in claim 93 further comprising means for allowing the user to tune to a selected program, wherein the means for providing the option of creating the preference profile further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on characteristics of the selected program.

106. The television program guide system defined in claim 105 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the selected program further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the title of the selected program.

107. The television program guide system defined in claim 105 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the selected program further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the genre of the selected program.

108. The television program guide system defined in claim 105 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the selected program further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the channel of the selected program.

109. The television program guide system defined in claim 105 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the

- 62 -

selected program further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the rating of the selected program.

110. The television program guide system defined in claim 93 further comprising means for allowing the user to highlight a given program listing, wherein the means for providing the option of creating the preference profile further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on characteristics of the highlighted program listing.

111. The television program guide system defined in claim 110 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the highlighted program listing further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the title of the highlighted program listing.

112. The television program guide system defined in claim 110 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the highlighted program listing further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the genre of the highlighted program listing.

113. The television program guide system defined in claim 110 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the highlighted program listing further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the channel of the highlighted program listing.

- 63 -

114. The television program guide system defined in claim 110 wherein the means for creating the preference profile based on the characteristics of the highlighted program listing further comprises means for creating the preference profile based on the rating of the highlighted program listing.

115. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising:

means for allowing the user to tune to a selected program; and

means for modifying a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated based on the characteristics of the selected program.

116. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising:

means for allowing the user to highlight a given program listing; and

means for modifying a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated based on the characteristics of the highlighted program listing.

117. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising means for providing a profiles display with which the user may modify a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated.

- 64 -

118. The television program guide system defined in claim 93 further comprising means for providing a hot list of programs satisfying the preference profile.

119. The television program guide system defined in claim 118 further comprising means for providing an option for displaying the hot list a short time before the scheduled broadcast times of programs on the hot list and for adjusting this time.

120. The television program guide system defined in claim 118 wherein the means for providing the hot list further comprises means for providing the hot list sorted by start time.

121. The television program guide system defined in claim 118 wherein the means for providing the hot list further comprises means for providing the hot list sorted by channel.

122. The television program guide system defined in claim 118 wherein the means for providing the hot list further comprises means for providing the hot list sorted by priority.

123. The television program guide system defined in claim 122 wherein the means for providing the hot list sorted by priority further comprises means for providing the hot list with pay-per-view programming having highest priority and being listed first.

- 65 -

124. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising means for monitoring which programs are watched by the user.

125. The television program guide system defined in claim 124 wherein the means for monitoring which programs are watched by the user further comprises means for monitoring viewing times, channels, and frequencies.

126. The television program guide system defined in claim 124 further comprising means for automatically modifying a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated based on which programs are watched by the user.

127. The television program guide system defined in claim 126 further comprising means for providing an opportunity to review and modify automatic profile modifications made by the means for automatically modifying.

128. The television program guide system defined in claim 126 further comprising means for disabling the means for automatically modifying.

129. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising means for providing a personal identification number setup screen.

- 66 -

130. The television program guide system defined in claim 129 wherein the means for providing the personal identification number setup screen further comprises means for providing a plurality of personal identification number options associated with a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated.

131. The television program guide system defined in claim 130 wherein the means for providing the personal identification number options further comprises means for setting whether a personal identification number is required for activating the profile.

132. The television program guide system defined in claim 130 wherein the means for providing the personal identification number options further comprises means for setting whether a personal identification number is required for deactivating the profile.

133. The television program guide system defined in claim 130 wherein the means for providing the personal identification number options further comprises means for setting whether a personal identification number is required for viewing which preference attributes are associated with the profile.

134. The television program guide system defined in claim 130 wherein the means for providing

- 67 -

the personal identification number options further comprises means for setting whether a personal identification number is required for modifying which preference attributes have an associated preference level of illegal.

135. The television program guide system defined in claim 130 wherein the means for providing the personal identification number options further comprises means for setting whether a personal identification number is required for modifying which preference attributes have an associated preference level of mandatory.

136. The television program guide system defined in claim 130 wherein the means for providing the personal identification number options further comprises means for setting whether a personal identification number is required for modifying like and dislike preference levels.

137. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a given airing of a program as a preference attribute.

138. The television program guide system defined in claim 137 further comprising means for allowing the given airing of the program selected as a

- 68 -

preference attribute to expire after the program has been aired.

139. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a broadcast characteristic as a preference attribute.

140. The television program guide system defined in claim 139 wherein the means for providing the option of selecting a broadcast characteristic as a preference attribute further comprises means for providing closed-captioning as a preference attribute.

141. The television program guide system defined in claim 139 wherein the means for providing the option of selecting a broadcast characteristic as a preference attribute further comprises means for providing second audio program as a preference attribute.

142. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising means for providing an option of specifying a sort order for each of the selected preference attributes.

143. The television program guide system defined in claim 142 wherein the means for allowing tuning to certain channels based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels

- 69 -

further comprises means for allowing tuning to certain channels based on the specified sort order.

144. The television program guide system defined in claim 142 further comprising:

means for displaying a list of programming based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels; and

means for displaying the list of programming based on the specified sort order.

145. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising means for providing the user with an option of selecting a preference scope.

146. The television program guide system defined in claim 145 further comprising:

means for displaying a list of programming based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels; and

means for displaying the list of programming based on the selected preference scope.

147. The television program guide system defined in claim 145 wherein the means for allowing tuning to certain channels based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels further comprises means for allowing tuning to certain channels based on the selected preference scope.

- 70 -

148. The television program guide system defined in claim 145 wherein the means for providing the user with the option of selecting the preference scope further comprises means for selecting a preference scope selected from the group consisting of: narrow scope, moderate scope, and wide scope.

149. The television program guide system defined in claim 145 wherein the preference levels include like, dislike, illegal, and mandatory, and wherein the means for providing the user with the option of selecting the preference scope further comprises means for selecting a preference scope that includes liked programs that are not more disliked and that have all mandatory attributes and no illegal attributes.

150. The television program guide system defined in claim 145 wherein the preference levels include like, dislike, illegal, and mandatory, and wherein the means for providing the user with the option of selecting the preference scope further comprises means for selecting a preference scope that includes programs that have no disliked preference attributes and that have all mandatory attributes and no illegal attributes.

151. The television program guide system defined in claim 145 wherein the preference levels include like, dislike, illegal, and mandatory, and wherein the means for providing the user with the option of selecting the preference scope further

- 71 -

comprises means for selecting a preference scope that includes programs that have all mandatory attributes and no illegal attributes.

152. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a type of channel as a preference attribute.

153. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a program series as a preference attribute.

154. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a genre of programming as a preference attribute.

155. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting at least one rating as a preference attribute.

- 72 -

156. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a given actor or actress as a preference attribute.

157. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a given topic as a preference attribute.

158. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a word in a program description as a preference attribute.

159. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a given program start time as a preference attribute.

160. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an

- 73 -

option of selecting a range of broadcast times as a preference attribute.

161. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting original programming as a preference attribute.

162. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a given language as a preference attribute.

163. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the means for providing the option for the user to select a plurality of preference attributes further comprises means for providing an option of selecting a critics rating as a preference attribute.

164. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising means for providing an option of deselecting at least one of the selected preference attributes.

165. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the preference levels include at least like and dislike.

- 74 -

166. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the preference levels include at least strong like and weak like.

167. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein the preference levels include at least strong dislike and weak dislike.

168. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising means for providing an opportunity to select a favorites by-time display format option with which the list of programming is displayed.

169. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising means for providing an opportunity to select a favorites always-on display mode option.

170. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising:

means for displaying a list of programming based on the selected preference attributes and selected preference levels; and

means for providing an opportunity to select a display mode in which all programs are displayed but in which highlight movement is restricted to programs satisfying a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated.

- 75 -

171. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising means for providing a flip feature that can be tuned only to programs satisfying a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated.

172. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising means for providing a browse feature that can be tuned only to programs satisfying a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated.

173. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising means for providing an option for creating a master preference profile.

174. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein a plurality of preference profiles including a master preference profile are active, the system further comprising means for resolving conflicts between preference profiles in favor of the master preference profile.

175. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein a master preference profile that is accessed by a master personal identification number is used to define certain television viewing preferences, the system further comprising means for

- 76 -

displaying the list of programming based on the master profile.

176. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 wherein a master preference profile that is accessed by a master personal identification number is used to define certain television viewing preferences, the means for displaying the list of programming further comprising means for displaying the list of programming based on selected preference attributes and selected preference levels in the master profile.

177. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising:

means for providing an option of creating a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated; and

means for providing an opportunity for setting non-program settings associated with the preference profile.

178. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising:

means for providing an option of creating a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated; and

means for providing an opportunity for setting non-program settings associated with the preference profile, wherein the non-program settings

- 77 -

include audio settings for the user television equipment.

179. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising:

means for providing an option of creating a preference profile with which the selected preference attributes and the selected preference levels are associated; and

means for providing an opportunity for setting non-program settings associated with the preference profile, wherein the non-program settings include display settings.

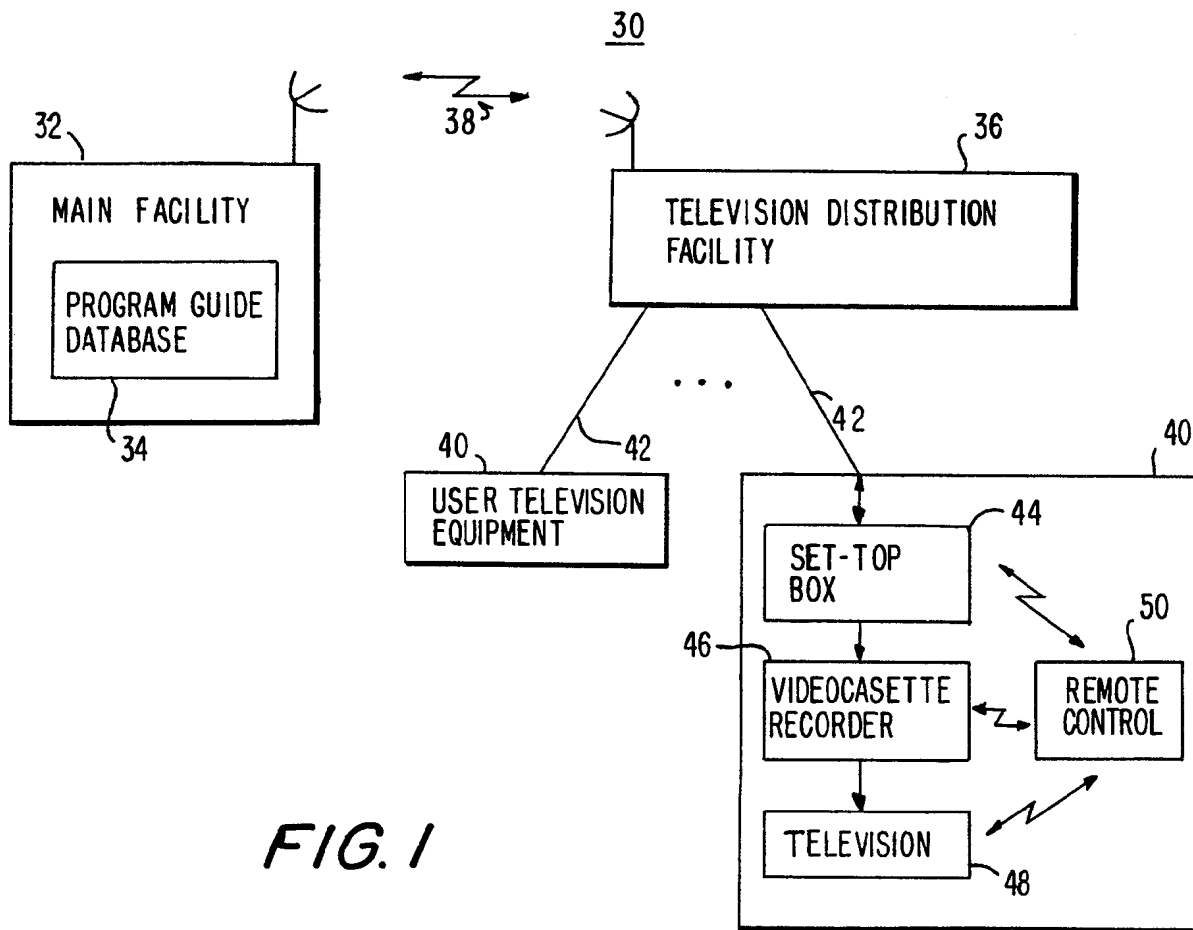
180. The television program guide system defined in claim 92 further comprising:

means for providing an opportunity for creating multiple preference profiles, each of which has an associated set of selected preference attributes and selected preference levels;

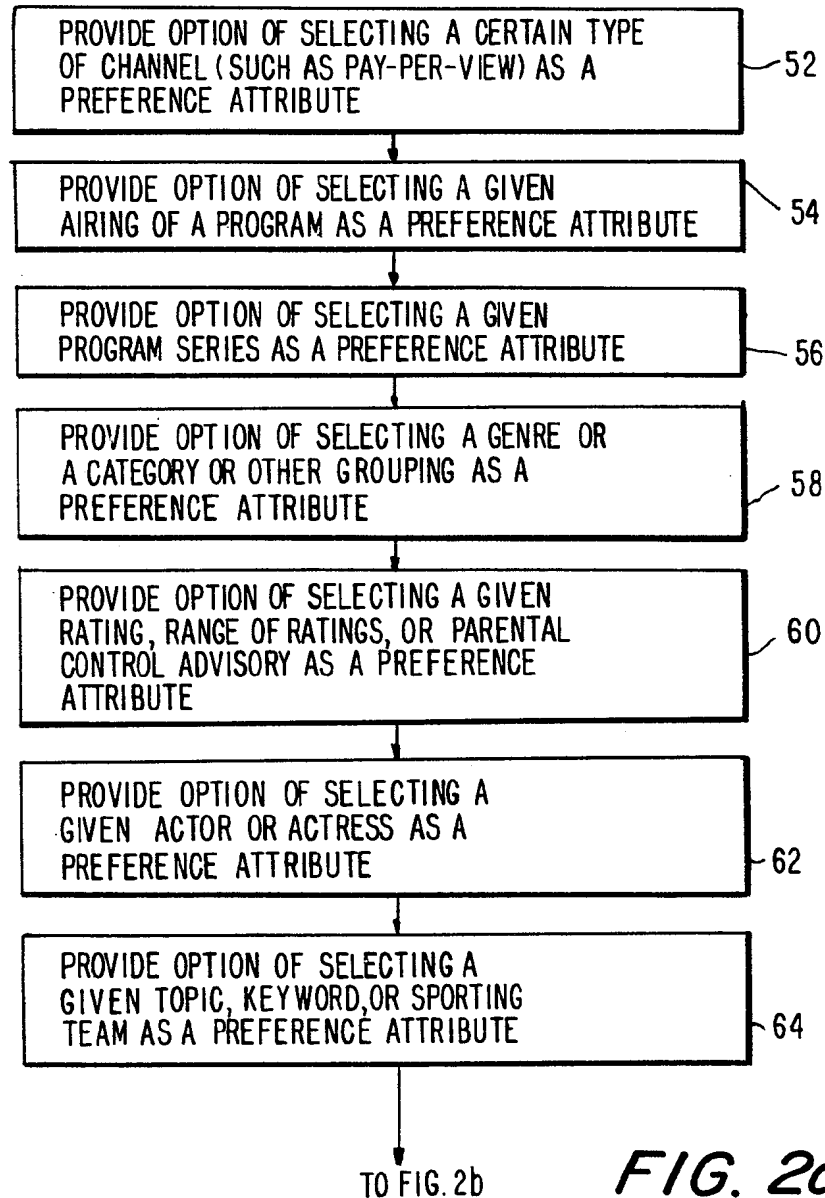
means for providing an option of selecting which of the profiles to make active; and

means for providing access to a messaging service based on information on which profile is active.

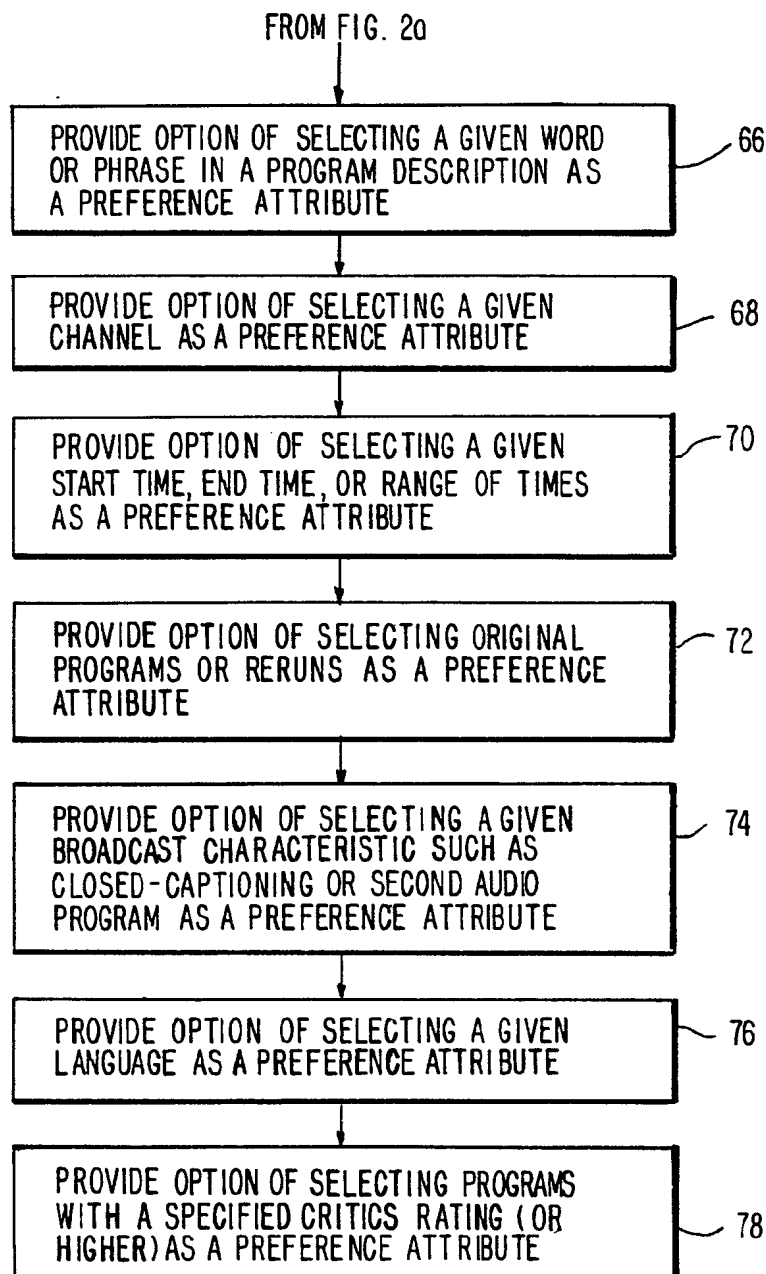
1/33



2 / 33

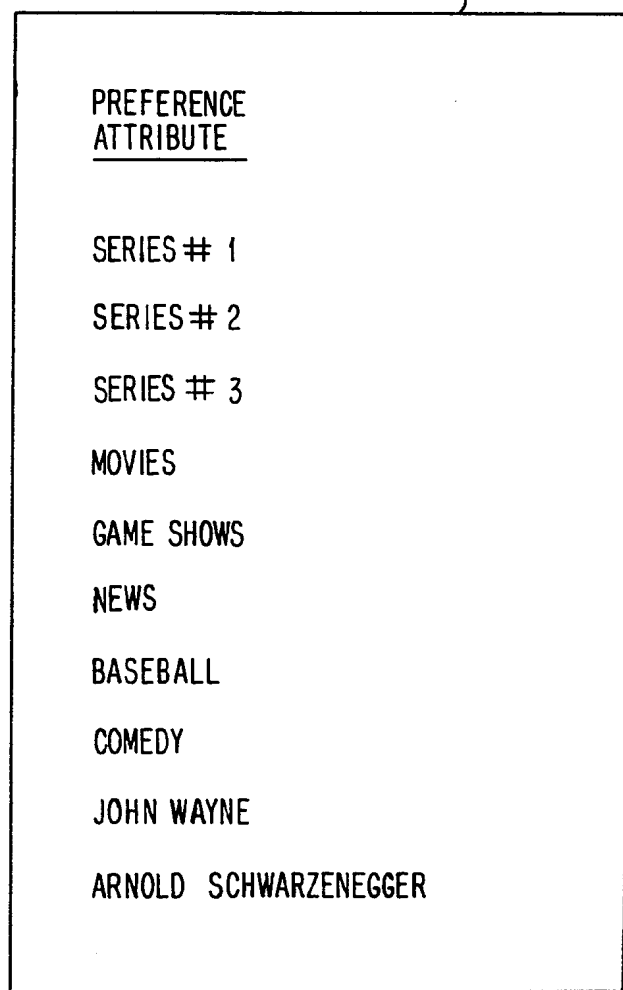


3/ 33

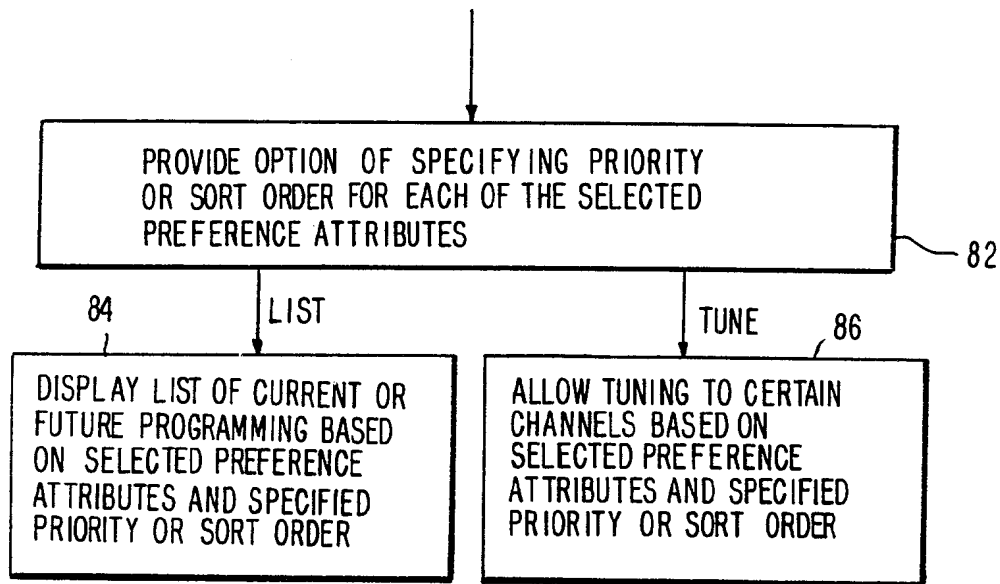
*FIG. 2b*

4/33

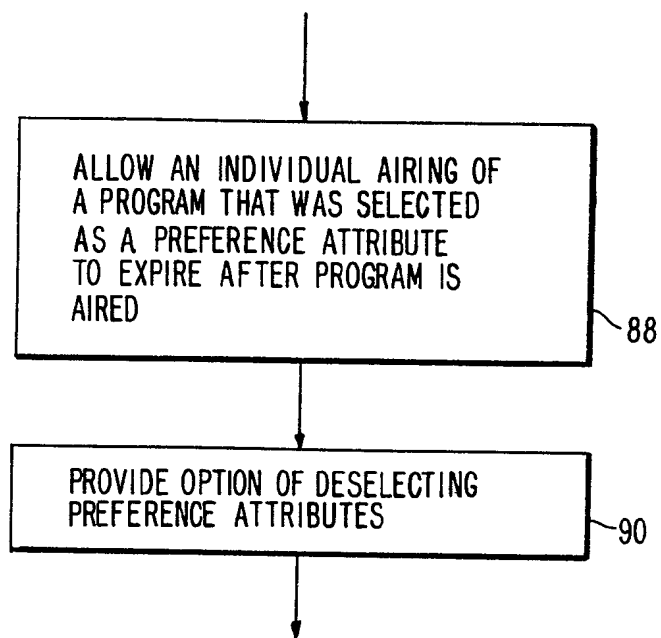
80

*FIG. 3*

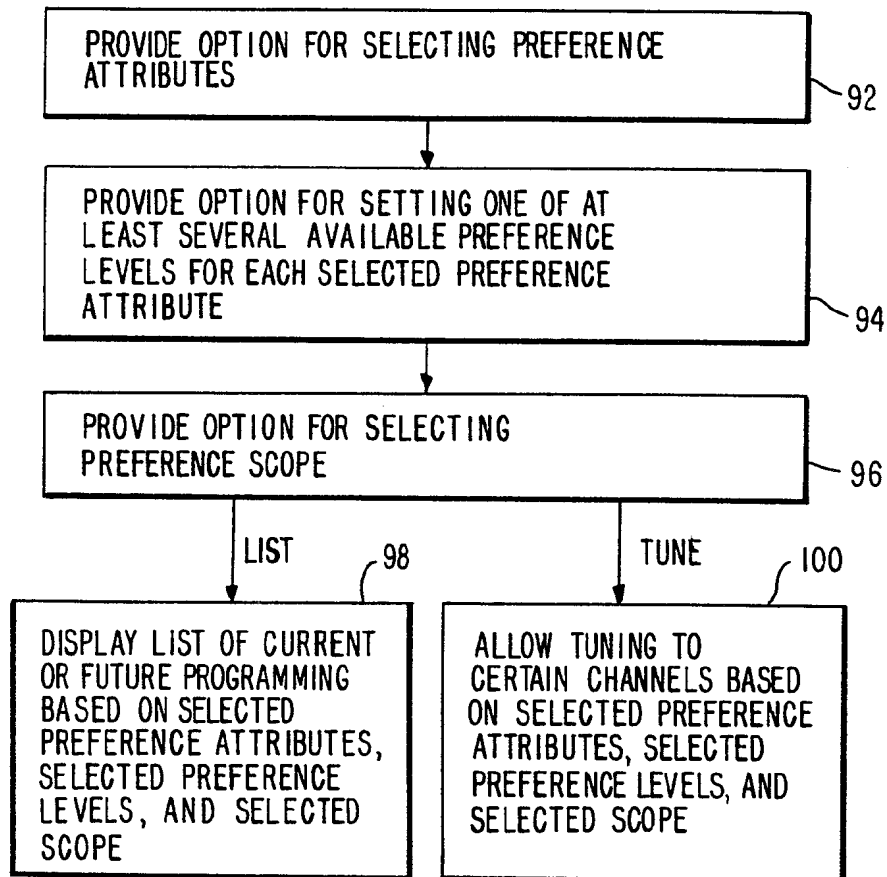
5 / 33

*FIG. 4*

6 / 33

*FIG. 5*

7 / 33

*FIG. 6*

8/33

PREFERENCE ATTRIBUTE	PREFERENCE LEVEL
COMEDY	STRONG LIKE
DISNEY CHANNEL	WEAK LIKE
HORROR	WEAK DISLIKE
ARNOLD SCHWARZENEGGER	STRONG DISLIKE
CLOSED-CAPTIONED	MANDATORY
R RATING	ILLEGAL
ENGLISH	MANDATORY
TV-MA RATING	ILLEGAL
NC-17 RATING	ILLEGAL
SCOPE = LIKES ONLY	

FIG. 7

FIG. 8

<u>NARROW SCOPE</u>	<u>MODERATE SCOPE</u>	<u>WIDE SCOPE</u>	<u>TITLE</u>	<u>GENRE</u>	<u>CC</u>	<u>RATING</u>	<u>MANDATORY+ NOT ILLEGAL</u>	<u>HIGHEST LEVEL</u>
Y	Y	Y	SEINFELD	COMEDY	Y	TV-PG	Y	SL
N	N	Y	THE SHINING	HORROR	Y	PG-13	Y	WD
N	N	N	DANTE'S PEAK	COMEDY	Y	R	N	SL
N	N	N	NIGHT AT THE OPERA	COMEDY	N	G	N	SL
N	Y	Y	ER	DRAMA	Y	TV-PG	Y	NEUTRAL
N	N	Y	TERMINATOR	ACTION HORROR	Y	PG-13	Y	SD
Y	Y	Y	MY STEPMOTHER IS AN ALIEN	COMEDY HORROR	Y	PG-13	Y	SL+WD

9/33

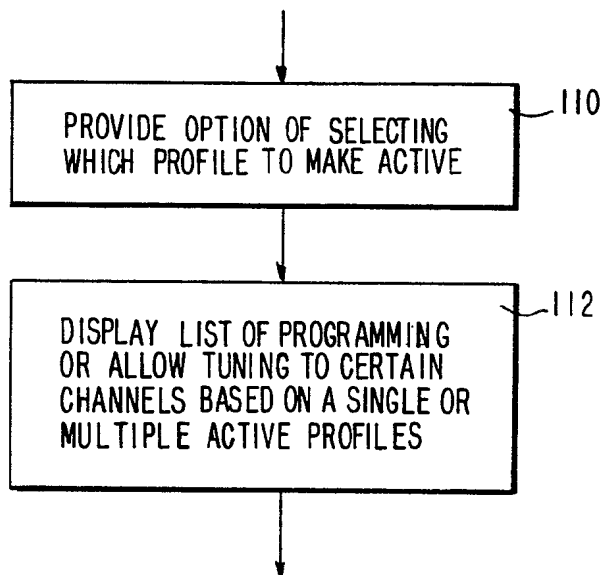
FIG. 9

PROFILE NO. 1	SEINFELD	SL	CRITICS	SL
	COMEDY	SL	RATING	ABOVE 3★
	HORROR	SD	MOVIES	SL
	RERUNS	WD	SPORTS	SD
	"BOND"	SL	PAY-PER-VIEW	WL
	SCOPE =			
	NARROW			

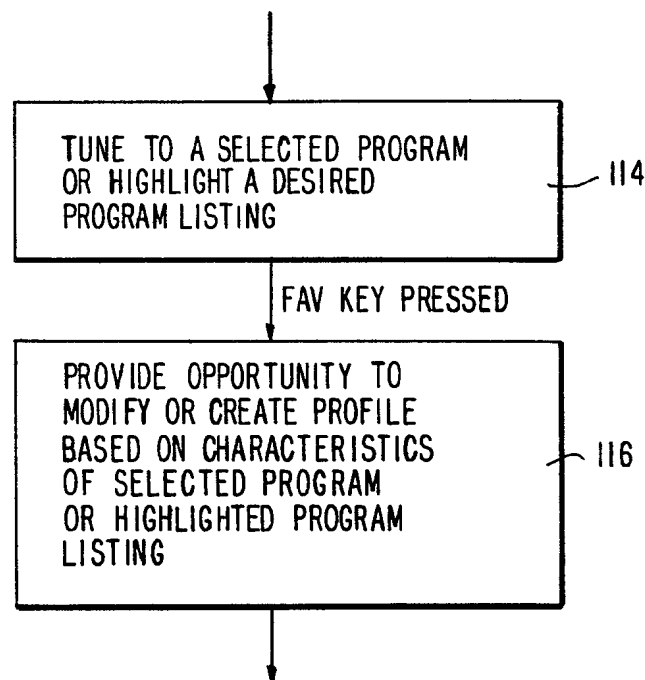
PROFILE NO. 2	ESPN	WL	CRITICS	SL
	HOCKEY	SL	RATING	ABOVE 3★
	SAP	WL	MOVIES	SL
	COMEDY	WL	SPORTS	SD
	SCOPE =			
	MODERATE			

PROFILE NO. 3	CRITICS	SL	CRITICS	SL
	RATING	ABOVE 3★	RATING	ABOVE 3★
	MOVIES	SL	MOVIES	SL
	SPORTS	SD	SPORTS	SD
	PAY-PER-VIEW	WL	PAY-PER-VIEW	WL
	SCOPE =			
	NARROW			

11 / 33

*FIG. 10*

12 / 33

*FIG. 11*

13 / 33

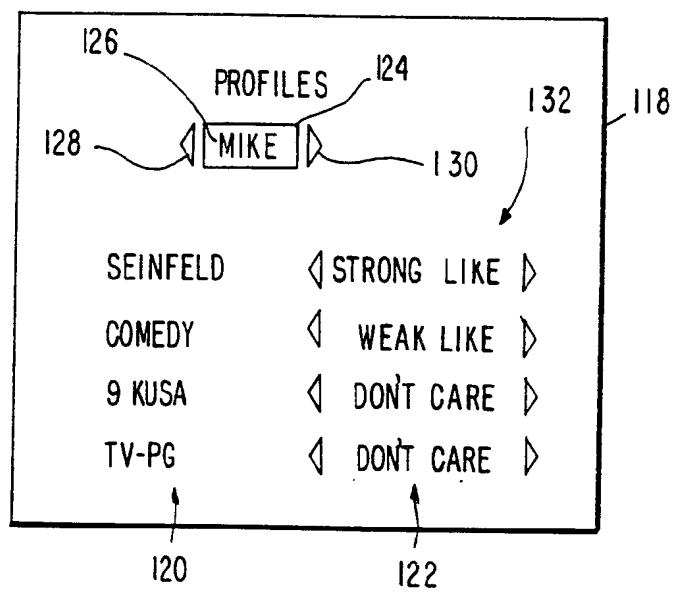


FIG. 12

14/33

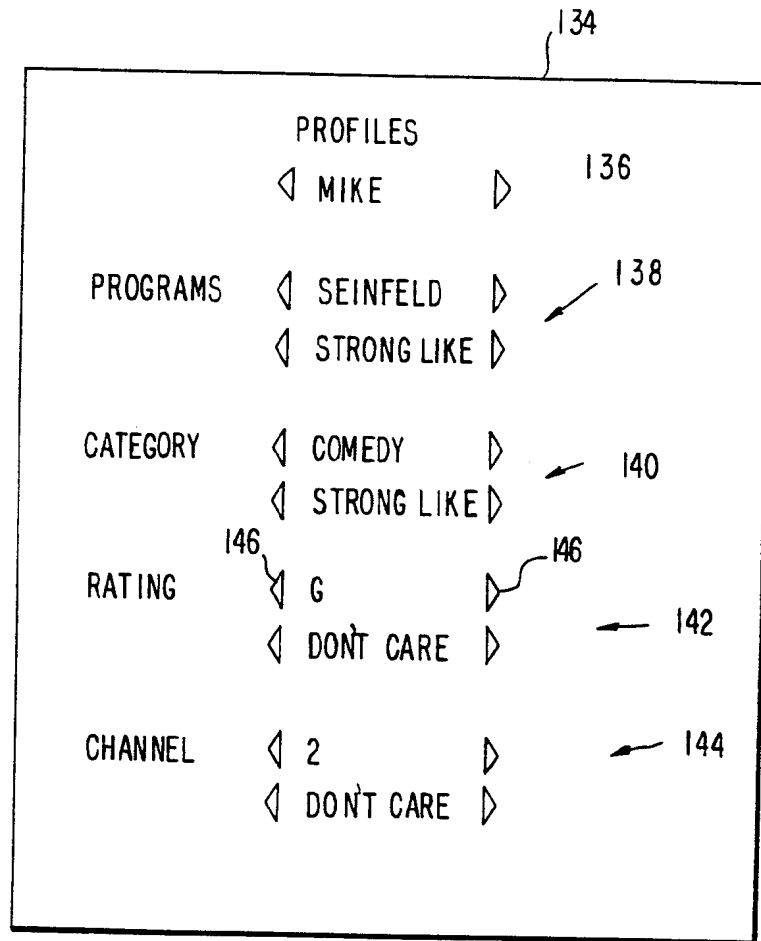
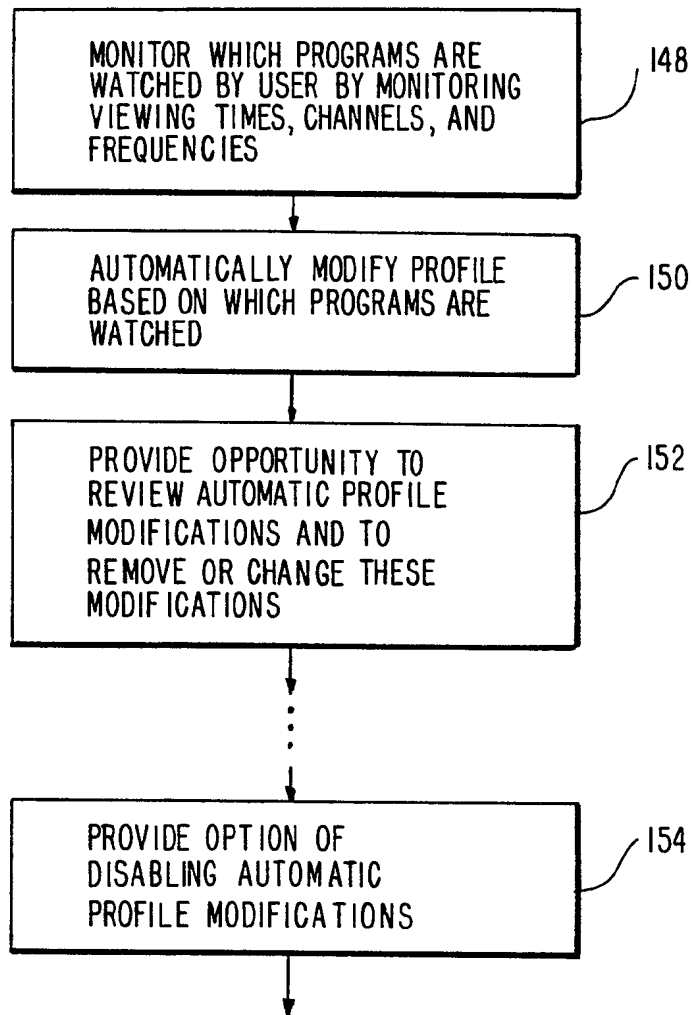
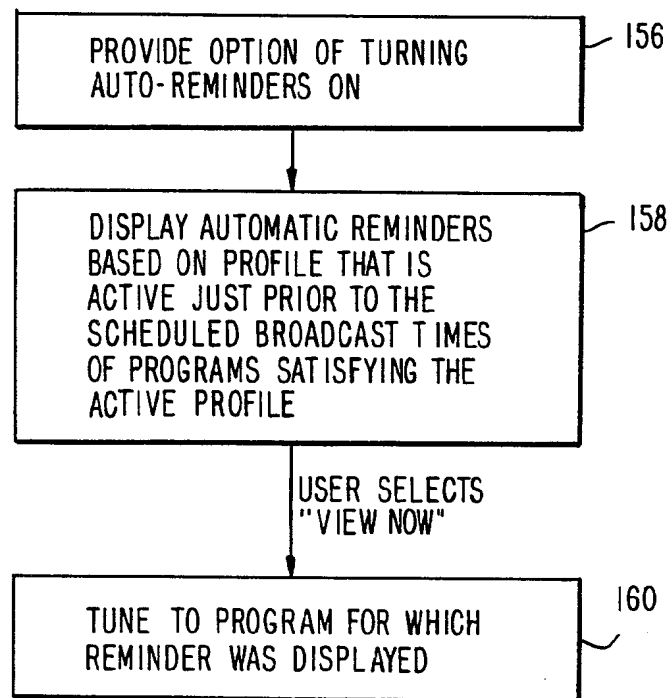


FIG. 13

15/33

**FIG. 14**

16/33

*FIG. 15*

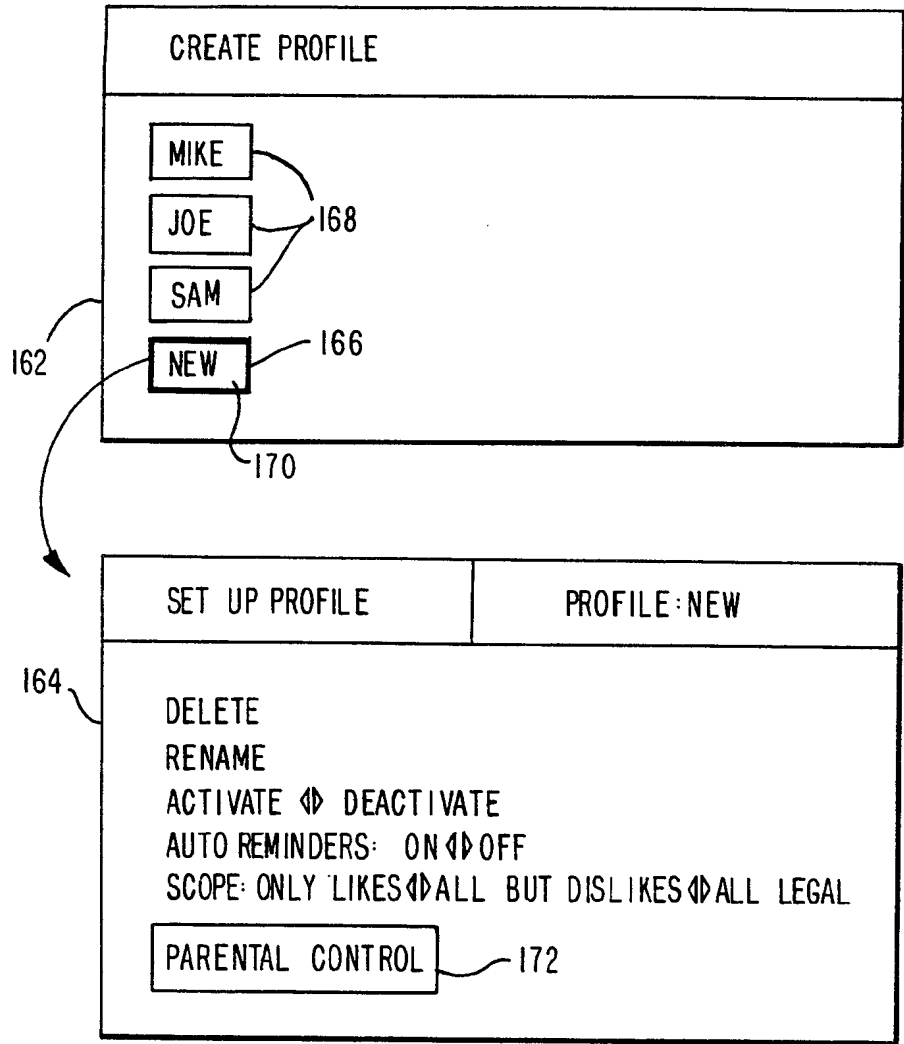
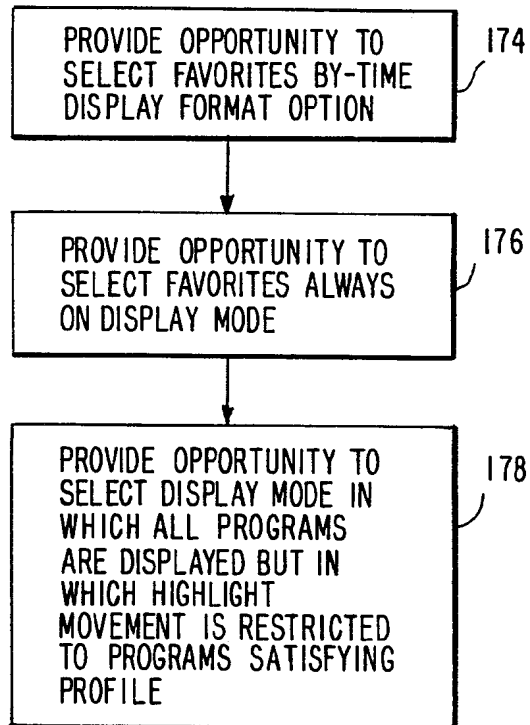
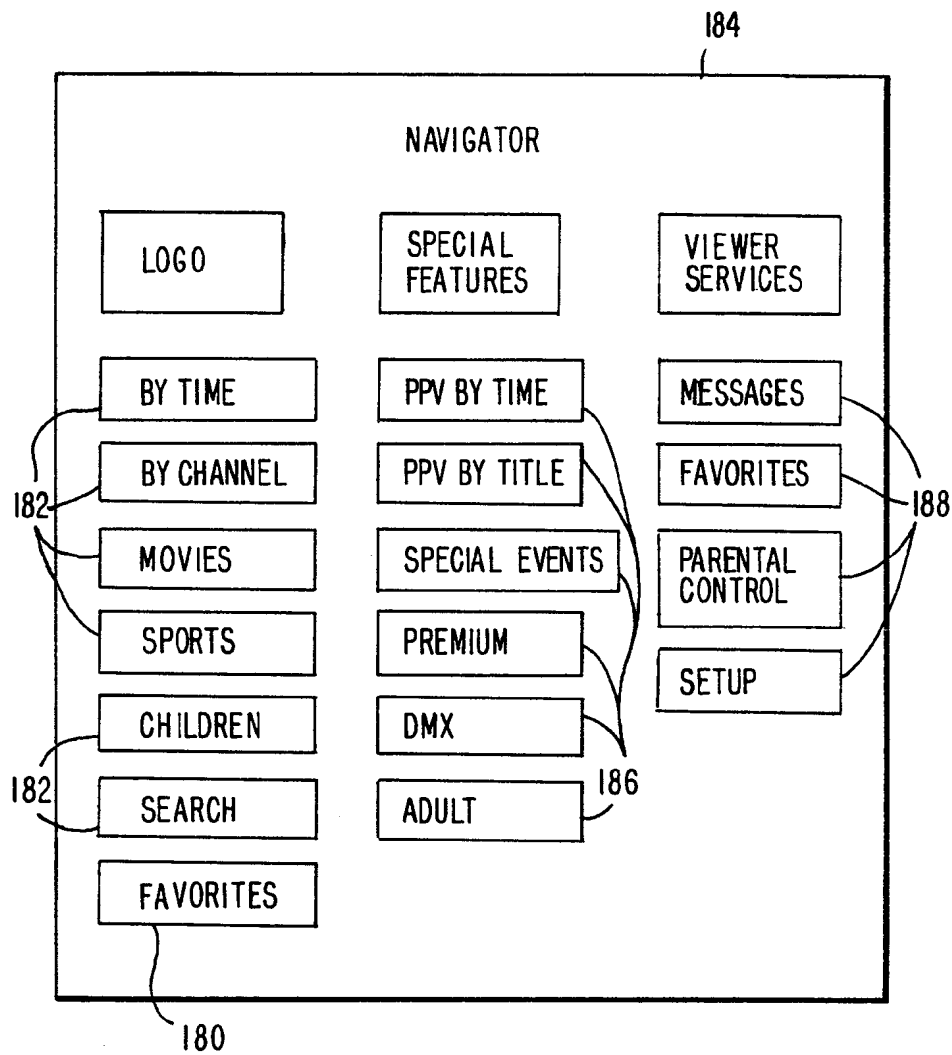


FIG. 16

18 / 33

*FIG. 17*

19 / 33

**FIG. 18**

20 / 33

190

TIME	CH	TITLE
9:00 PM	4	SEINFELD
10:00 PM	2	DANTE'S PEAK
10:00 PM	7	ER
⋮		
PROFILE	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">194</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px; display: inline-block;">MIKE</div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">192</div> </div>	
SCOPE	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">196</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px 5px; display: inline-block;">ONLY LIKES</div> </div>	

FIG. 19

21 / 33

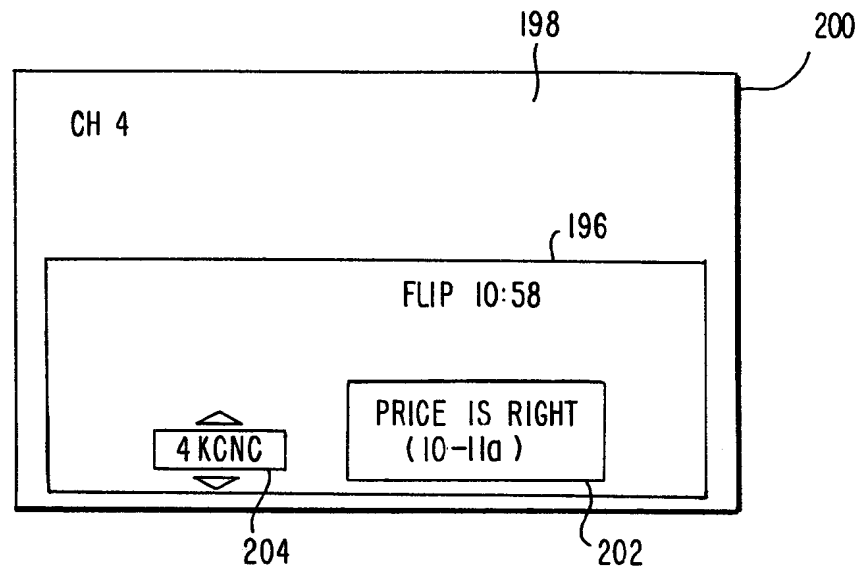


FIG. 20

22/33

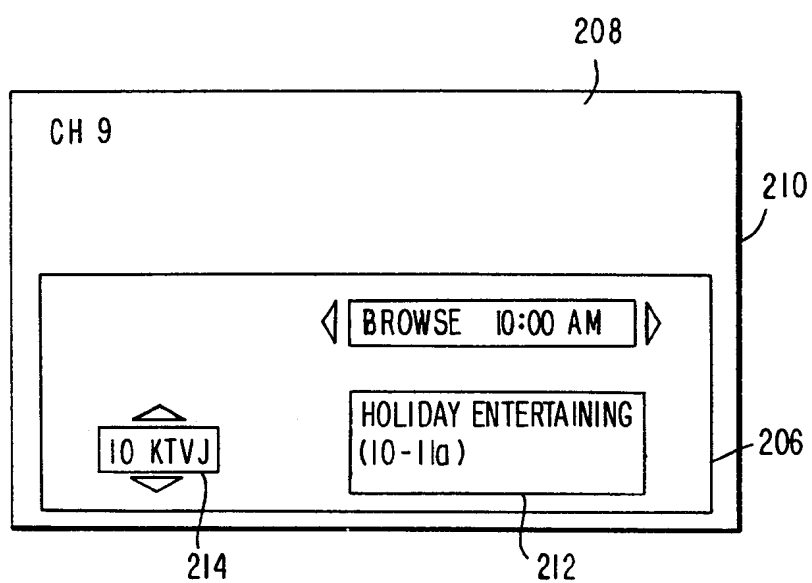


FIG. 21

23 / 33

216

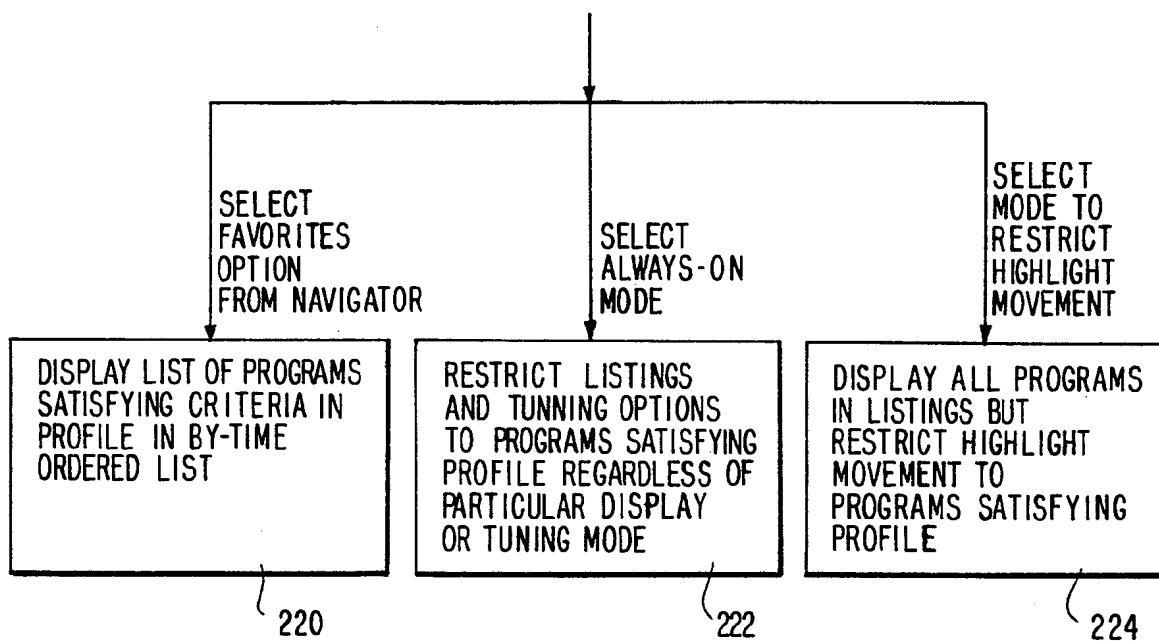
TIME	CH	TITLE
10:00 PM	4	DANTE'S PEAK
10:00PM	5	NEWS
10:00PM	7	ER
⋮		

PRESS
FAV

218

FIG. 22

24/ 33

*FIG. 23*

25/ 33

TIME	CH	TITLE
9:00 PM	4	SEINFELD M
10:00PM	4	DANTES PEAK M
10:00PM	5	NEWS RED
10:00PM	7	ER J M
10:00PM	9	FOOTBALL J
⋮		

FIG. 24

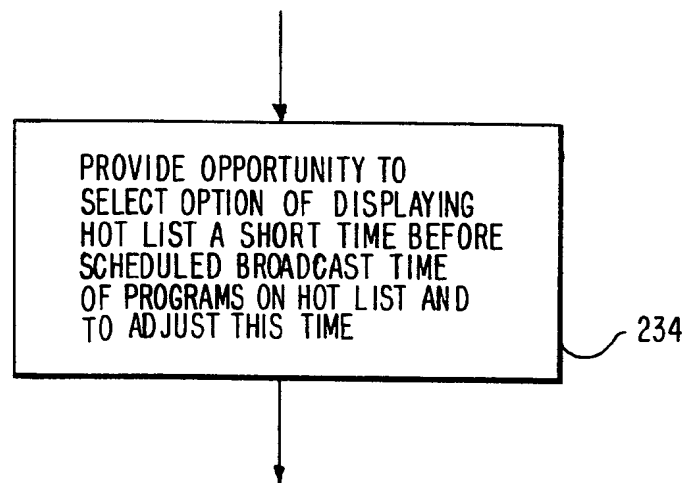
26/ 33

230

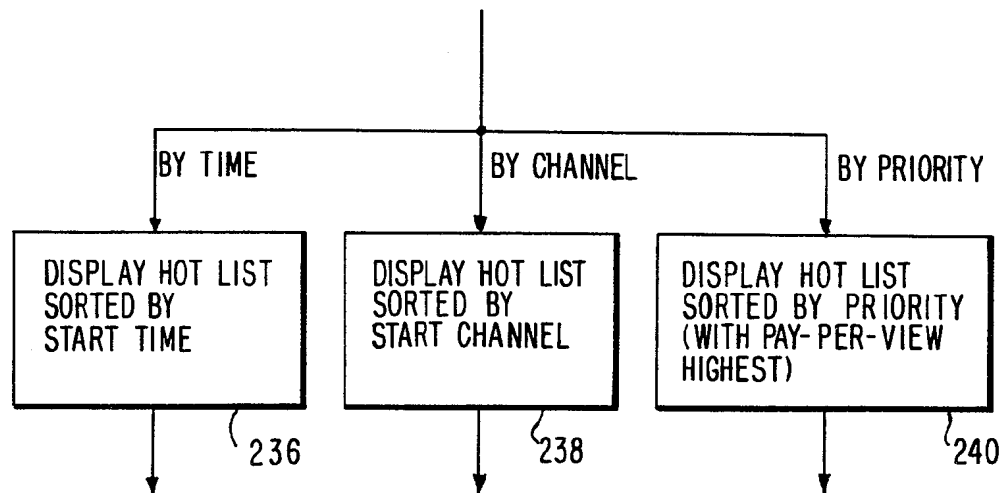
CH 7			228
HOT LIST 9:05 PM			
TIME	CH	TITLE	226
9:00 PM	REQ 1	TERMINATOR	
9:00PM	4	SEINFELD	
11:00PM	5	NEWS	
		<div>R</div>	232

FIG. 25

27/33

*FIG. 26*

28 / 33

*FIG. 27*

29/33

242

PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION NUMBER SETUP

PROFILE ← 244

PIN: ← 246

PIN REQUIRED FOR:

248	ACTIVATING PROFILE	Y	<input type="text" value="N"/>
250	DEACTIVATING PROFILE	<input type="text" value="Y"/>	N
252	VIEWING PROFILE ATTRIBUTES	Y	<input type="text" value="N"/>
254	ADDING, DELETING, OR CHANGING ILLEGAL ATTRIBUTES	<input type="text" value="Y"/>	N
256	ADDING, DELETING, OR CHANGING MANDATORY ATTRIBUTES	<input type="text" value="Y"/>	N
258	ADDING, DELETING, OR CHANGING LIKES AND DISLIKES	Y	<input type="text" value="N"/>

FIG. 28

30 / 33

MASTER PROFILE

R RATING	ILLEGAL
ENGLISH	MANDATORY

PROFILE JOEY

COMEDY	STRONG LIKE
R RATING	MANDATORY
⋮	⋮

FIG. 29

31/33

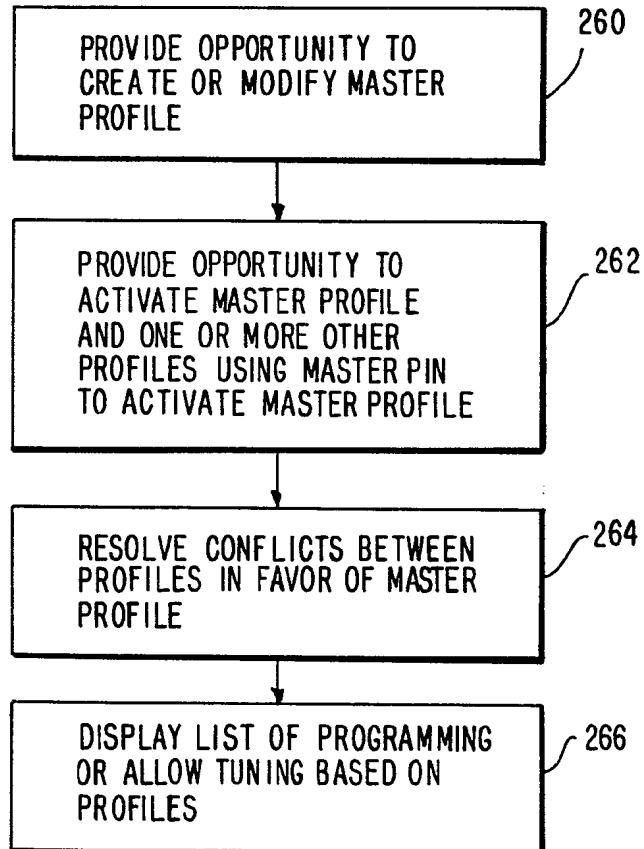
*FIG. 30*

FIG. 31

PROFILE

PROFILE NAME : MIKE

PROGRAM SETTINGS

COMEDY	STRONG LIKE
ENGLISH	MANDATORY
⋮	⋮
SCOPE = MODERATE	

NON-PROGRAM SETTINGS

AUDIO

DOLBY ON⌵OFF

STEREO ON⌵OFF

⋮

DISPLAY

BRIGHTNESS ⌵HIGH ⌶

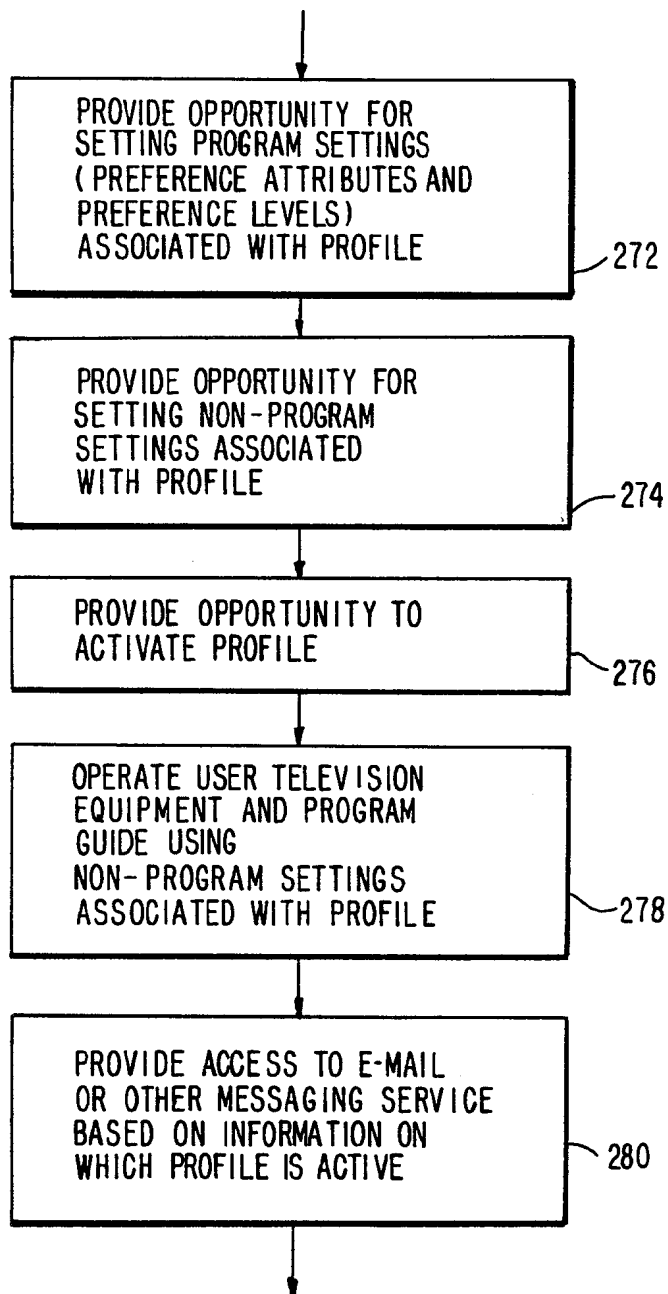
TEXT LANGUAGE ⌵FRENCH⌶

⋮

268

270

33 / 33

*FIG. 32*

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Internal Application No

PCT/US 99/04143

A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER
IPC 6 H04N5/445

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

B. FIELDS SEARCHED

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)

IPC 6 H04N

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practical, search terms used)

C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	WO 97 48230 A (STARSIGHT TELECAST INC) 18 December 1997	1,92
A	see page 18, line 15 - page 20, line 37	2-91, 93-180
P,X	EP 0 854 645 A (TEXAS INSTRUMENTS INC) 22 July 1998 see column 12, line 3 - line 43 see column 16, line 32 - column 17, line 32	1,92
A	US 5 585 866 A (DARATA PAUL ET AL) 17 December 1996 see column 20, line 6 - column 21, line 67; figure 30	1-180
	-/--	

☒ Further documents are listed in the continuation of box C.

☒ Patent family members are listed in annex.

* Special categories of cited documents :

"A" document defining the general state of the art which is not considered to be of particular relevance
 "E" earlier document but published on or after the international filing date
 "L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)
 "O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means
 "P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed

"T" later document published after the international filing date or priority date and not in conflict with the application but cited to understand the principle or theory underlying the invention
 "X" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone
 "Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination being obvious to a person skilled in the art.
 "&" document member of the same patent family

Date of the actual completion of the international search

1 June 1999

Date of mailing of the international search report

09/06/1999

Name and mailing address of the ISA
 European Patent Office, P.B. 5818 Patentlaan 2
 NL - 2280 HV Rijswijk
 Tel. (+31-70) 340-2040, Tx. 31 651 epo nl,
 Fax: (+31-70) 340-3016

Authorized officer

Yvonnet, J

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

International Application No

PCT/US 99/04143

C.(Continuation) DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT

Category	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
A	<p>EP 0 721 253 A (SONY ELECTRONICS INC)</p> <p>10 July 1996</p> <p>see column 16, line 26 - column 20, line 4</p> <p>-----</p>	1-180

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

Information on patent family members

International Application No

PCT/US 99/04143

Patent document cited in search report	Publication date	Patent family member(s)	Publication date
WO 9748230 A	18-12-1997	AU 3294997 A	07-01-1998
EP 0854645 A	22-07-1998	JP 10207914 A	07-08-1998
US 5585866 A	17-12-1996	US 5781246 A	14-07-1998
		AU 6092996 A	30-12-1996
		CA 2223018 A	19-12-1996
		EP 0830787 A	25-03-1998
		PL 323830 A	27-04-1998
		WO 9641477 A	19-12-1996
		US 5589892 A	31-12-1996
		US 5822123 A	13-10-1998
EP 0721253 A	10-07-1996	US 5596373 A	21-01-1997
		BR 9600018 A	21-01-1998
		CA 2166434 A	05-07-1996
		CN 1142161 A	05-02-1997